



# CHINA MAIL

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HONG KONG, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1950.

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## NAVAL GUNS, PLANES BOMBARD RED WEST COAST CENTRES

Americans  
recapture hills  
North of Taegu

Taegu Front, September 14. The First Cavalry Division today recaptured two hills in the Western sector which they lost on Wednesday night and all but the North slope of a third hill eight miles North of Taegu.

Small-scale but savage fighting marked today's round in the struggle for the commanding hill masses North and slightly West of Taegu.

The British had a comparatively light day and continued to clean out pockets of the enemy in their rear.

A First Cavalry Intelligence officer said that the enemy were still attempting to take Taegu but had shown no new movement in this sector.—United Press.

### Effects of Allied air offensive

Tokyo, September 15. Lieutenant General George E. Stratemeyer, Commander of the United States Far East Air Force, said today the sweeping Allied aerial attacks had halted all large-scale traffic in Communist-held Korea.

At the same time General Emmet O'Donnell, Jr., Commander of the FEAF Bomber Command, reported that "practically all major military industrial targets" in Communist North Korea had been knocked out by American B-29 Superforts.

General Stratemeyer said: "Aerial reconnaissance shows that large-scale traffic in enemy-held Korea is to all intents and purposes at a halt as of today. More than 170 attacks on bridges, 80 on secondary marshalling yards, 21 on tunnels and cuts in railway lines have been made by B-29s, F-86s, F-84s and F80s since September 4."

General O'Donnell said in a report to General Stratemeyer that B-29s now had trouble finding worthwhile targets North of the 38th Parallel.—United Press.

### SABOTAGE IN HMS VENGEANCE?

London, September 14. Sand found in the main engines of the aircraft carrier Vengeance on Home Fleet manoeuvres in the English Channel "could have been sabotage," an Admiralty spokesman said today.

This was the 13th major case of suspected sabotage on British warships since fighting began in Korea.

A spokesman said sand was discovered in the lubricating system of the 13,100-ton vessel on September 4 as she sailed in the English Channel for the Home Fleet manoeuvres. He said there was no damage and Vengeance took part in the manoeuvres.—United Press.

### SEVEN KILLED AS TYPHOON HITS JAPAN

Tokyo, September 14. Seven persons were killed yesterday by a typhoon which struck the island of Kyushu and Shikoku. Six others were injured.

The typhoon, accompanied by heavy rains, moved into the Sea of Japan and is expected to strike Hokkaido, Northernmost Japanese island, tomorrow.—Associated Press.

### The weather

At 0600 GMT (8 p.m. HKST), the typhoon is centred over the Sea of Japan and is moving rapidly NNE. A typical depression about 100 miles in diameter is intensifying and is expected to move Westward. From this depression a trough extends Westward across Japan into Indo-China.

Today's Forecast—Light Easterly winds becoming moderate. Fri.

Yesterday's Weather—Maximum 88.1 deg. Fahr. Minimum 75.8 deg. Fahr.

Rainfall—No rainfall since Jan. 1.

Wind force—Max. 100.4 mph. Headwinds 59.75 mph. S.E. wind force 40.05 mph; an average of 30.22 mph.

Dew, at m.s.t. ... 100.75 100.4 mph.

Relative humidity ... 59.45 59.45.

Temp. ... 75.8 75.8.

Wind direction ... N.E. N.E.

Wind force ... 14.000 14.000.

### American, British warships shell Inchon port area

### WAR'S MIGHTIEST BOMBARDMENT

Tokyo, September 14. Allied sea and air forces blasted Inchon, gateway to Seoul, and airfields and transport centres along a 180-mile stretch of the Korean West coast in their mightiest bombardment of the war, General MacArthur's headquarters announced today.

American and British warships steamed into the Inchon port area 16 miles South West of Communist-held Seoul and gave it a working over with their five and eight-inch guns.

The cruisers and destroyers struck amidst a two-day series of attacks by carrier-borne planes. They ranged throughout the coastal strip between Pyongyang and the Southern port of Kunsan bombing and shooting up bases keying the Communist war effort.

### Action on NE front

The North Eastern front blazed into action today as United States Navy warships fought a fierce duel with North Korean shore batteries near Pohang and South Koreans swam the rain-swollen Hwangsan River under fire to advance 1,000 yards in the Angang-ni sector.

The Republic of Korea Capitol Division shoved off at dawn today along a five-mile front to wipe out a wedge the enemy pushed five miles deep into the Allied line South West of Angang-ni. Allied fighter planes, swarmed in to attack the Capitol Division's aid in an attack co-ordinated with the one by the ROK Eighth Division which attacked Eastward along the Yongchon-Angang-ni highway from a point six miles West of Angang-ni.

A frantic dash from United Press was correspondent Robert Bennhoff said the Eighth Division also drove North Eastward to seize high ground overlooking the highway from the North.

The object of both attacks was to wipe out enemy forces from a large area lying South of the highway that leads from Pohang to Yongchon.

The Capitol Division, backed by United States artillery, moved forward at dawn against moderate enemy resistance and forced the enemy pack across the Hyungsan River they could have waded before it was choked with 30-hour rains.

Heavy pressure also forced the Communists to begin withdrawing from bridges across the Hyungsan River at a point about three miles South of Pohang.

In the Pohang area United States Navy forces steamed in close to the shore and blasted enemy troop concentrations, supplies and artillery and mortar positions.

### Appeal by HK refugees discussed

Taipei, September 14. The Executive Yuan this morning held a special meeting to discuss an appeal of more 7,000 refugees in Hong Kong for relief and permission to come to Formosa.

The meeting was attended by the Interior Minister, Mr. Yu Ching-tang, the Vice Ministers of National Defence and Finance and the Comptroller General.

The meeting agreed on certain recommendations to the Government, but a spokesman said they cannot be revealed yet.

The Chinese Mainland Relief Commission is also consulting the Government on the relief of refugees and had cabled the Hong Kong refugee relief organisations their sympathy for the plight of the refugees, which is causing considerable concern to Nationalist Government circles.—United Press.

### Typhoon curtails air operations

Typhoon in the Korea, Straits curtailed Fifth Air Force operations to some extent today, and

The carrier planes flew a record 217 sorties on Wednesday. They had flown 107 in attacks on the same area the day before.

Panther jet fighters roared airfields scattered throughout West Korea all day while Skyraider attack bombers and Corsair fighter bombers hit gun emplacements and fortified positions of the Communists.

The target list read like the line-up of Communist strong points keying the whole West coast defences. They included Pyongyang, the Communist capital, the coastal towns of Haeju and Ongjin to the South West, Kimpo airfield outside Seoul, and the key air bases of Taejon, Suwon, Eunpyeong, Kimpo, Suwon and Yongin.

The North Korean Air Force chased out of the skies in the early days of the war, had not responded except for occasional scattered planes. But some planes had been reported around at various points recently.

One of the main targets in the Inchon area was the Island of Wolmido on the Eastern edge of the channel leading into Inchon harbour.

A dispatch from a carrier said pilots from Admiral Hesketh's carrier, Wasp, of the task force, bombed and strafed the Island, knocking out gun emplacements while Panthers jets swept the nearby airfields and prevent any aerial opposition.

Another Navy dispatch from Admiral Evans' task force said the damage to Wasp's striking force, included two railcars, nine box-cars and an all-storey tank destroyed at Pyongsan, with trucks and two field pieces knocked out at Taejon, six box-cars and military barracks at Chorwon badly damaged and additional damage at other points.

Reasons for the "gulf order" were not available, he added.

Another informant declared that he learned it from foreign colleagues reading in that town. His source was not able to procure official confirmation.

The Lady Wolmer arrived yesterday with some 100 tons of general cargo from Swallow.

Since her departure from local waters, the British freighter had made a successful Tsingtao-Swallow trip carrying about 4,000 tons of local cargo.

### Foreign nationals told to leave Tsingtao

Foreigners, except Russian nationals, have been told to clear out of Tsingtao by a certain stipulated period, according to arrivals from that North China port yesterday.

Except for frequent check-ups by Nationalist and American aircraft patrolling the Formosa Straits, the vessel did not encounter belligerent craft en route.

Another British freighter returned to port yesterday from the North. The Empire Dilk called at Dairen, her last destination before returning to Hong Kong.

"I learned about the order from certain individuals in Tsingtao. But up to them nobody had received official instructions to quit," said one of the crew of the British freighter Lady Wolmer which returned from Tsingtao via Swallow yesterday.

Reasons for the "gulf order" were not available, he added.

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### Unwilling passengers



Two North Korean prisoners, captured during fighting for Yongsan, sit stiffly in the rear of a jeep under guard by men of the U.S. 2nd Division as they are taken to the rear in the Nakdong River section of the front. (AP Photo).

### Iron, steel nationalisation on January 1

London, September 14. Britain's Labour Government announced today that it would put nationalisation of the huge iron and steel industry into effect on the first of the year.

The pilots claimed destruction or damage to one tank, 25 vehicles, three supply dumps, 11 gun positions and numerous enemy troops.

The Fifth Air Force lost two fighters. An F-80 crashed near the walled city and the helicopter pilot who was sent in to attempt a rescue reported the plane destroyed and no sign of the pilot. A Mustang F-51 was hit by enemy fire on a low level strafing run near Kunchon and crashed.

The F-80s had to fly over the typhoon at 30,000 feet and let down over the battle area for their strikes.—United Press.

### Woman found murdered in sampan

A police constable on duty near the APC installations at Mong Kok noticed at 8.30 a.m. yesterday a sampan drifting near the sea front. Upon closer observation, a body of a Chinese woman tied up with rope was found in the boat.

Further investigation by the Marine Police revealed that the woman, Leung Ho, 42, owner of the sampan, had been strangled and robbed of certain valuables during Wednesday night.

It was further learned that Leung Ho earned her living by carrying passengers in her sampan in the Yaumati Typhoon Shelter. She was survived by two daughters and a son.

Up to late last night, no arrest had been made by the Police.

### German police force

The question of a German police force was discussed, this source stated. Britain favours a centralised force.

The main point is how to do the question of military units.

It is agreed that the U.S. favours such units.

Feeling here is that in the future a system will be worked out whereby Germans will become part of the Western defence force.

The Ministers were reported to be making progress towards ending the state of war between the Western Allies and Germany.

This would probably be done by practical measures without upsetting any legal technicalities.

Informed sources said that the Ministers' discussions are trending towards a declaration of intent to take such practical steps.

—Associated Press.

### Big Three agree on unified force for West Europe defence

New York, September 14.

The Foreign Ministers of Britain, France and the United States have agreed substantially to the formation of a unified international force to defend Western Europe. It was reported today.

Britain's Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, wants it to be called the "Forces of the Free World for Defence of Europe," sources close to their secret talks said.

The Ministers are nearing a decision on the organisation of a unified command, the informants added.

The creation of the European army is regarded by the Ministers as more urgent than the organisation of a German defence force, said these informants. It is possible that their secret talks may end next week without announcement of any decision on the German issue.

"No one here is talking about rearming Germany," one informant said. "And there is no deadlock in the conference."

The main point is how to do the question of military units.

Agreement must be done.

It and when a German force is created, it would be expected to participate in some manner in the unified army, it was added.

—Associated Press.

### Eisenhower may lead West armies

New York, September 14.

General Dwight Eisenhower, who led the Western armies to victory against Hitler, was being prominently mentioned here today for the post of Supreme Commander of the Western European defence forces, agreed upon by the Big Three Foreign Ministers last night.

General Eisenhower, who is now the President of Columbia University, is believed to have made it clear privately that he would be willing to accept such a post if the North Atlantic powers decided to accept a nominee appointed by the United States.

Speculation regarding the appointment of a supreme commander has been current in Washington ever since it was made known last week that the United States would support the original French proposal to appoint a North Atlantic Supreme Commander.

The appointment of such a respected and popular American general to the supreme Western command would have a profound psychological effect upon the peoples of Europe, assuring that the American people were fully behind the commander.

General Eisenhower has the confidence of his old boss, the new American Secretary of Defense, General George Marshall, and the revival of the Eisenhower-Marshall team would augur well for the future of the North Atlantic defence system.—Reuter.

### CHINESE GENERAL REPORTED KILLED IN KOREA

Taipei, September 14.

Nationalist Chinese intelligence reported today, without confirmation, that a top Chinese Communist combat general, Hsiao Chin-kwang, was killed recently by American air bombing while inspecting the North Korean battle front.

A spokesman said that Hsiao and a number of Russian officers were inspecting the North Korean frontline positions when they were caught in an air raid.

Seriously wounded, Hsiao was rushed to Peking Hospital, where he died.

He was buried with full military honours in an area reserved for national heroes near the city of Chungking, Central China.

The spokesman said that Nationalist intelligence officers are still investigating the reasons for Hsiao's visit to North Korea.

He was known to be a lifelong friend of the Communist leader, Mr. Mao Tse-tung, and was his most trusted combat general.—Reuter.

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# VARIETY FARE



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**MEAT PIES & SAUSAGE ROLLS**  
to mention but a few!

1850 Lane, Crawford's 1950

## Correspondence

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

### CHURCH MISSIONARY SOCIETY

Sir.—Your issue of Saturday the 10th inst. contained an Associated Press telegram reporting a statement by the Church Missionary Society, London, that all European Anglican Bishops in China resigned in protest against Communist restrictions. Believing that this statement seriously misrepresented the facts, I cabled to the C.M.S. in London and was informed by them that the wording of their telegram is indeed a misrepresentation, and that an official version of the Society's statement appeared in "The Times" of the 7th inst. I enclose a copy of this and should be grateful if you would be kind enough to print it, in correction and amplification of the original A.P. telegram.

Yours faithfully,  
G. K. CARPENTER  
Secretary,  
C.M.S. South China Mission

#### [ENCLOSURE]

The article underneath taken from "The Times" (not London Air Edition) of Sept. 7th.

In a statement issued yesterday the Church Missionary Society announces that restrictions on the movements of Europeans and the insistence by the Chinese Government on Chinese leadership as a pre-requisite to recognition have led to the resignation of all European Bishops in the Chinese Provinces of the Anglican Church, except the Bishop of Hong Kong.

Two of the Bishops who have resigned, the Right Rev. P. Stevens (Kwangsi-Hunan) and the Right Rev. J. Curtis (Chekiang), are associated with the society. They were in any case due for retirement and have recently arrived in this country.

The vacancies caused by the resignation of the Western Bishops have been filled in Kwangsi-Hunan, Anking, and Kiangsu by the election of the former assistant Bishops, the Right Rev. Addison Hsu, Robin Chen, and K. Z. Mao, and in Chekiang by the consecration of the Right Rev. Kimber Den. It is expected that appointments will shortly be made to the other vacant Sees.

A pastoral letter sent out by the Bishop of the Province after a conference in Shanghai recently is also included in the statement. In this the Bishops state:

"We acknowledge that the Church is not only unable to compromise with imperialism, feudalism, or bureaucratic capitalism, but joins issue with them as being fundamentally in opposition to the faith of the Church—We, therefore, greatly rejoice in the liberation which has come to the people of our nation, and with the utmost sincerity uphold that freedom of religious faith which is guaranteed in the 'Communist Political Principle' Our Church has already made real achievements along the lines of becoming self-governing, self-supporting, and self-propagating; we are now determined along with all our fellow-Christians to press forward together to achievement of our goal within the shortest possible time."

Referring to the movement of missionaries, the Society stated that the policy of the Chinese Government on the entry of its missionaries into China, whether as recruits or after furlough, is not yet clear, but in recent months instance has come to the notice of the Society in which such permission to enter has been granted.

#### CRIME NEVER PAYS

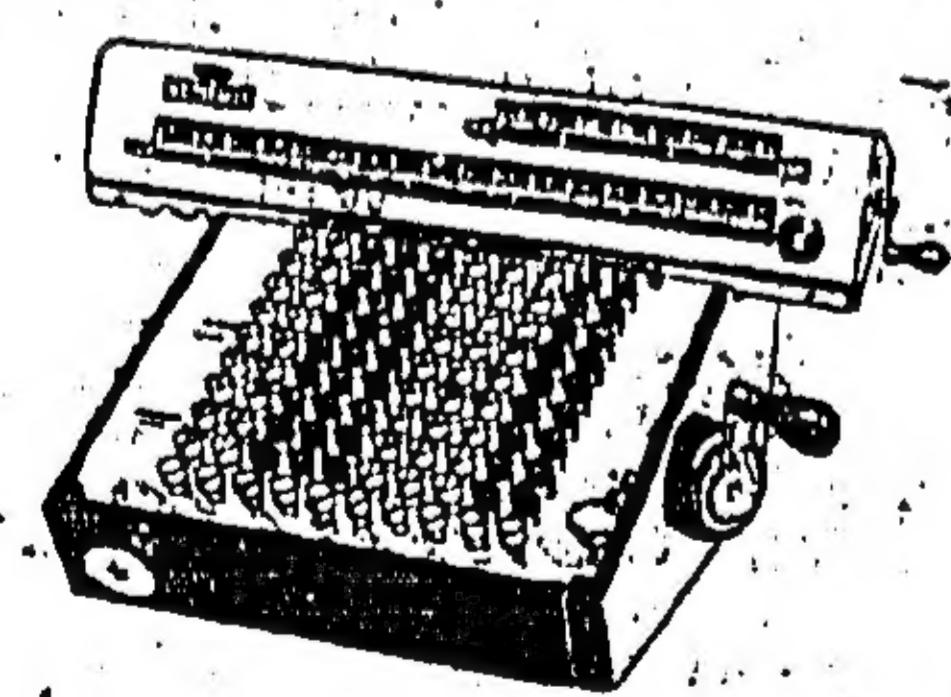
Sir.—Notwithstanding the gun duel which resulted in the death of two prominent local Police Officers at Tsunwan not long ago, it was somewhat shocking to read about the severe assault on a defenceless woman by three males at Hollywood Road Central, and the critical condition of the fellow who is at present suffering in Queen Mary Hospital after being beaten up with iron bars and knifed with sabres by more than ten rogues in the Wan Chai district.

At the same time, again, in notices and statements, the Police have stressed that the internal peace of the Colony is under close vigilance, the reports of the



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### Precautions at Chung Tin Building

An ugly-looking structure, called an arpon, is being put up around Chung Tin Building and the Hotel Cecil, to prevent falling plaster from dropping on the heads of pedestrians.

This precaution is being taken on the eve of fire-drilling operations on the adjoining Alexandra Building site, which is expected to start at the end of this month.

Chung Tin Building and the Hotel Cecil themselves will have a lease of little more than 18 months of life. As soon as the new Alexandra Building is completed, demolition work will start on these two old edifices.

### Personalia

Mr. Harold Molter of Chicago, Illinois, who is on the Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, is making a lecture tour of the Pacific and Far East areas. He will pass through Hong Kong on his way to Singapore.

While in the Colony Mr. Molter will give a free public lecture on Christian Science on October 8, at 6.30 p.m. in the local Christian Science church building, 31 Macdonald Road.

Miss P. Gibbs, Miss Emma S. Lucken and Mrs. G. M. Weld left Hong Kong on a round trip to Japan yesterday by the mv. Soochow.

Arrivals from Tientsin yesterday by the ss Shinkin included V. Chilikin, Mrs. L. Chilikin, V. Sundt, Mrs. I. Sundt, G. Nopolkh, Mrs. L. Neplokh, Rev. A. E. Clayton, Mrs. C. Clayton, Miss G. M. Stickland, H. G. von Löschow, E. Beckinger, J. L. Mount and P. Cheverest.

**Under secretary of state for air to visit HK**

Mr. Aidan Merivale Crowley, MBE, MP, the Under Secretary of State for Air, will pay a brief visit to the Colony in October.

Mr. Crowley will leave London by air on September 27 and is expected to arrive in Singapore three days later.

After inspecting RAF Units in Singapore and Malaya, he will enplane for Hong Kong, arriving at Kai Tak late on October 7.

Mr. Crowley expects to leave the Colony on October 10 by BOAC.

He is the Labour MP for Buckingham. He was first elected to Parliament in 1945 and retained his seat in the elections of this year. He joined the famous 601 Auxiliary Squadron of the Royal Air Force. In 1939 he served with it after the outbreak of war, until May 1940. Later in the same year he joined No. 73 Fighter Squadron and took part in the campaign in the Western Desert. In July 1941 he was shot down and taken prisoner, remaining in captivity until the end of the war.

Since graduating from Oxford University, Mr. Crowley served as Assistant Air Attaché in Ankara and Belgrade.

**Norwegian envoy to China resigning**

Mr. N. Aall, Norwegian Ambassador to China and concurrently Norwegian Minister to Thailand, Indonesia and the Philippines, arrived yesterday by South America and Far East Air Transport from Bangkok on his way home.

Mr. Aall has been in China for the past 24 years. He left Nanjing shortly before the Chinese Communist forces crossed the Yangtze River early in 1949.

Interviewed at Kai Tak yesterday, Mr. Aall said that his country still has two representatives in Peking and Shanghai respectively—but their official capacity is not recognized by the Chinese Communists as there are diplomatic relations between the two countries.

Mr. Aall said that he is leaving the Far East for good and that when he reaches Oslo, he will hand in his resignation to the Norwegian Government. "The climate here is too hot for me," the Ambassador added.

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Witness next saw accused bend up his knees as he straightened up, he saw deceased fall over accused's left shoulder. At the same time accused seemed to him to lean over toward the right. McManus went over the rolling stairs, and as he reached down the stairs he said that accused did not move. He saw McManus lying on the floor in an unconscious state.

Witness took accused to the duty officer at the main gate but found that they were not there. He locked him in the cell himself.

McManus died at 12.30 a.m.

Mr. C. A. Nicol, of the Homicide Squad, is in charge of the prosecution in this case.

Dickens, yesterday's chief

prosecution witness, related the circumstances leading to the alleged killing of McManus, who was a technician attached to HMS Tamar working on submarine escape apparatus.

Witness said that on the night of June 10, he, accompanied by his wife and three others, attended a social evening at the Royal Naval Dockyard Recreational Club. The occasion was the presentation of billiards and snooker prizes and was followed by a dance.

Witness said that he had known McManus for several months and that on the evening in question he spoke to deceased who was alone at about 10 p.m. on the first floor of the club where the dance was held. Deceased, he said, was cheerful and acted quite normal and was in civilian clothes.

After his conversation with McManus, the latter went to a table and was joined half an hour later by two men and a woman. Deceased also danced and among his partners was witness's wife. Witness added that he excused deceased and finished the last dance with his wife.

Following the dance when the guests were leaving, he did not see where deceased was or where he went.

**Boxing position**

Then at 12.10 a.m. witness

continued, he saw a man, whom he identified as the accused in Court, in the verandah overlooking Queen's Road East, assuming a boxing position. He left his table to go to the verandah with the purpose of stopping trouble if there was any.

When he reached the verandah he saw accused who was being helped to his feet by another man. Another group of three men stood facing accused and it seemed to him that accused was fighting with the one in the middle.

Witness requested all to leave and not to cause any more trouble. Accused seemed reluctant to leave after the others had gone.

Witness said that then McManus came on the scene just as he made his second request for accused to leave. McManus spoke to Howard saying that if he did not stop causing trouble, the place would be barred to the accused.

Accused replied that he would leave quietly.

McManus and Howard then left and witness came to the head of the stairway with them. McManus told witness that accused was a trouble-maker and that he would defend back to his ship.

Howard made no reply. Witness then thanked McManus for the assistance given him as he was a member of the Dockyard police and was responsible for peace and order there.

**Back toward rolling**

After McManus and Howard had gone down 10 steps, the latter turned his back toward the railing and said something to McManus which he did not hear.

Accused managed to come up the stairs, but was restrained by McManus who held accused by both elbows.

Then it appeared to him

(witness) that accused struck deceased a blow with his fist

hand, but witness could not say whether or not McManus was struck. McManus went close to accused trying to stop him from coming up the stairs.

Witness next saw accused bend

up his knees as he straightened

up, he saw deceased fall over

accused's left shoulder. At the same

time accused seemed to him to

lean over toward the right.

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alleged killing of McManus,

who was a technician attached

to HMS Tamar working on

submarine escape apparatus.

Witness further said that Ho-

ward had been drinking but

not enough as not to know what he

was doing at the time. He was

not prepared to say that he was

intoxicated.

Hearing was adjourned until

September 19.

## Chief Petty officer on manslaughter charge

That it appeared to him that deceased was thrown over a railing by accused of the Royal Naval Dockyard shortly after midnight on June 10 was the evidence given yesterday by W. A. Dickon, Naval Dockyard Police Officer, at the committal hearing against Chief Petty Officer Gordon Frederick Howard, aged 30, of HMS Jamaica, charged with the manslaughter of David McManus.

The hearing is being heard before Mr. Hin-shing Lo at the Central Magistracy.

Mr. D. A. L. Wright and

Mr. S. V. Gittins, instructed

by Messrs. Hastings and Com-

pany, are representing the de-

fendant, while Detective Sup-

intendent C. A. Nicol, of the

Homicide Squad, is in charge

of the prosecution in this case.

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# Hong Kong's first Probation Officer takes up his duties

## Reminders

### Today

Cheero Services Club, amateur night, 7.30 p.m.  
NAAFI Club, Kowloon, dance, 8 p.m.  
Union Jack Club, dance, 8 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.  
Talk on "Early Portuguese Traders In China" by Prof. T. T. Chang, Club Lustiano, 5.30 p.m.  
European YMCA Swimming Gala and presentation of Lancastor Cup, 7.30 p.m.

### Coming events

#### TOMORROW

Cheero Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.

### SUNDAY

Toe II classical concert, 8.30 p.m., Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, gramophone recital, 7 p.m., film show "Ghost Ship", 8 p.m.  
NAAFI Club, Kowloon, snooker tournament, 7 p.m.  
Armchair group, European YMCA, film "Dust and Destiny", speaker: Mr. G. Blair, 8.45 p.m.

## Constitutional reform questionnaire

Below is the ninth item on the questionnaire now being circulated by the Chinese Reform Association.

Publication of the reference notes does not necessarily imply agreement by the "China Mail" of the views expressed.

Therefore, should we, inhabitants of the Colony of Hong Kong, strive all the harder for the immediate materialisation of Sir Mark Young's reform of giving us the right to elect our own representation?

### Reference Note:

Should we wonder from this remote distance why London dilly-dally about promulgating the Municipal Council Ordinance, we must try to look carefully at the disclosures made in the Commons on May 10 when the Secretary of State of Colonies replied: "I am afraid I can say no more than that the whole constitutional position in the Colony, which is very complicated, is being studied in consultation with the Governor." ... "It is just because Hong Kong is allowed to see to its own affairs in this respect that we leave it to them and do not impose upon them some form of Government before they are ready to receive it."

If we do not take advantage of the presence of the Governor in London, where consultation may be held whenever it is convenient between them, for an all-out effort to obtain such reform, it would become harder and harder to do so later on.

To do nothing would lay ourselves wide open for the accusation that the gift solemnly offered by Sir Mark Young is declined on our behalf by others because of our failure to appreciate what goes on behind the stage. The power to give or not to give does not rest with the recipient, but we must never be a party to make plausible the excuse that it was really we who declined the gift, just as the previous Secretary of State for the Colonies, Mr. Creech Jones, said that Hong Kong was apathetic toward wanting to manage its own affairs.

We, the Hong Kong Chinese Reform Association, always abide by the rule that we do our part regardless of what others may or may not do; and will continue to stand firm on the ground that we are the indigenous inhabitants of permanent domiciles with inalienable interests and relationship with Hong Kong, that we cannot afford to follow blindly and imitate the in-and-outs of the local British sojourners in their state of flux whenever emergency occurs.

It is still fresh in our memory how we were dismayed to see the British women and children evacuated, the able-bodied mobilised while the rest of the population are left to shift and fend for themselves, with nothing as objectives for their allegiance, although it was against an enemy at war with the Chinese. The next calamity may find history repeating itself with increasing vengeance aggravated by the confusing issues of Nationalism and other ideological affiliation.

In the programme for the current year adopted at the Second General Meeting, we are charged to follow the "Procedure—B on Essential Tasks," that once presentation is made, it will be followed through to its logical conclusion and will not be dropped until the reform is accomplished. The aim is to develop the co-operation of

Hong Kong's first Probation Officer, who will tackle the problem of juvenile delinquency, Mr. Donald Peterson, an Australian, has arrived in the Colony and is now taking up his job in earnest.

He will be the Colony's Principal Probation Officer, attached to the Social Welfare Office, with a staff of three assistant probation officers, all Chinese, under him. His work will be to help to prevent crime by work among the Colony's juvenile delinquents.

Following is an official statement on the appointment, issued by Government yesterday:

"Delinquency is a problem which is rightly given high priority in all Social Welfare Services, and, in many countries the methods of dealing with delinquents have become the subject of the most careful legislation and administrative organisation."

"Since the winter of 1947 Government has been doing its utmost to engage a qualified Probation Officer."

### Coming events

#### TOMORROW

Cheero Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, tombola, 7.30 p.m.

### SUNDAY

Toe II classical concert, 8.30 p.m., Macdonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.  
Nine Dragons Services Club, gramophone recital, 7 p.m., film show "Ghost Ship", 8 p.m.  
NAAFI Club, Kowloon, snooker tournament, 7 p.m.  
Armchair group, European YMCA, film "Dust and Destiny", speaker: Mr. G. Blair, 8.45 p.m.



MR. DONALD PETERSON ("China Mail" photo)

Probation Officer who would come to Hong Kong on a three year contract, possibly renewable for a fourth year. His duties were to include the building up of a modern and effective probation service, with the object of the prevention of crime through constructive work with, and for potential or actual delinquents. In addition his responsibilities would cover all other activities in connection with the prevention of delinquency, except of course, any duties or functions which are properly reserved for Magistrates, Judges, the Police or the Prison Authorities. Government has now succeeded in obtaining for this work the services of Mr. Donald Peterson, and has appointed him to the post of Principal Probation Officer in the Social Welfare Office.

"Before leaving the United Kingdom last month, Mr. Peterson took an intensive and specialised course of several months at the Home Office, studying the English probation system and meeting such experts as Dr. Hermann Mannheim and Miss Margaret Fry. He also studied methods used by the Institute for the Scientific Treatment of Delinquency, the Howard Prison Reform League, and various After-care organisations. Mr. Peterson is a qualified social case worker, and has been doing the work of a clinical psychologist for the past four years, having first studied under Professor Dawson at Sydney University, Australia. He took the Diploma in Social Science at Sydney and then trained intensively as a case worker with the Australian Red Cross Society. Later he was appointed a counsellor under the scheme for rehabilitating ex-servicemen by the Australian Department for Post War Reconstruction. To broaden his experience he went to England in 1948 and played an active part in the development of the Industrial Rehabilitation Units for disabled people.

### Best technique

"Mr. Peterson, who is 33, has broad interests. In his youth he was at one time a professional kangaroo shooter and a keen horseman. He studied singing under Harold Williams and sang leading roles in amateur opera. At Sydney University he was secretary of the social science student body, whose aim was to arouse public interest in social problems and to develop insight into their causes and cure. He is convinced that intelligently conducted case work is the most important social technique to emerge from democratic thinking; as it aims at helping individuals to see themselves as responsible units in society.

"Moreover, trained case workers are in a better position than most people to assess the true value of social welfare organisations and to discern whether and in what way such organisations should from time to time be enlarged, overhauled, or allowed to lapse. In view of the way in which they are tackling the problems which brought them into being, Mr. Peterson arrived in Hong Kong at the end of August and has been spending a very busy time making a preliminary acquaintance with local needs and local conditions. He feels at present that there are two major initial problems which he has to face. The first is to develop the co-operation of

## Sir Christopher Cox visits Sacred Heart School



SIR CHRISTOPHER COX, Educational Adviser to the Colonial Office, visited the Sacred Heart School, Caine Road, yesterday. He was conducted on an inspection of classes by the Headmistress, Mother Angelica, and Miss E. M. Gray, Inspector of Schools, Education Department. —("China Mail" photo).

## Y's Men hear forecast of world situation

"If there is wisdom in Peking, there is little danger of a world war from events in Asia... Peace is possible—I put it no higher than that."

So declared Mr. W. V. Pennell, Managing Editor of the "China Mail," to members of the International Y's Men's Club yesterday.

## Court Brevities

The case against three men charged with attempting to export prohibited motor fuel oil was adjourned two days by Mr. Hinsching Lo at Central yesterday.

A request for bail made by Mr. T. Prior on behalf of defendants was refused pending further investigation.

Defendants, who were alleged to have attempted to export the controlled commodity on September 9, are Kwok Man, alias Kwok Ki-chun, forty-three; Lee Lai-sing, forty-one, shop boy; and Yip Man-ki, alias Yip Tai-shor, shop boy.

Secondly, the facts of today and the major trends of the time, and

Thirdly, the influence of the two great forces abiding the path of the Little Man—the modern pilgrim—in his painful progress toward the semi-celestial city and the Four Freedoms: Historical Determinism and Economic Determinism.

Mr. Pennell declared that war is not inevitable.

### Peace possible

"Europe is for us and for the history of our times—with Germany as the fatal fulcrum—the vital centre. Peace is possible—I put it no higher than that," said the speaker.

"But you may ask, if war does occur where will the main battlefield be?" All I need say on this is that there seems to be a sort of rough Justice in these wars which have plagued my generation.

"Areas that escaped or got off lightly in the first took the brunt of the second.

"By this criterion, I should think that China will fare better than she did in the long war with Japan—but not necessarily Manchuria or the great North West, where Russia remains a decisive factor," said Mr. Pennell.

Dr. P. K. Liang thanked the guest speaker. Remarking on the outcome of the last war, Dr. Liang said that the economic and political problems following each war seemed to become greater and greater.

The man, Chien Shu, aged 26, was arrested in a similar manner at yesterday's meeting.

G. F. Simon, aged 20, of 56, Field Squadron, R. E., Tai Lam, New Territories, and J. McGill, aged 23, of 40 Postal Unit, Kowloon, were discharged by Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday when the prosecution witness failed to be present in Court.

They were originally charged with common assault.

## SOLDIER INJURED

Private R. R. Abel, King's Shropshire Light Infantry, was injured yesterday when a petrol cooker which he was lighting exploded. He was sent to hospital for treatment.

The accident occurred in the New Territories.

## Seamen in trouble

Lawrence Pringle, aged 21, seaman, and Nille Hawkinson, aged 20, Finnish seaman, were charged before Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday with behaving in a disorderly manner when drunk, malicious damage to a window in a hotel and disorderly conduct.

The men were arrested in Hong Kong.

The prosecution said that a part of the Emergency Unit had to be mobilised to apprehend the pair.

The damaged window was valued at \$2.50.

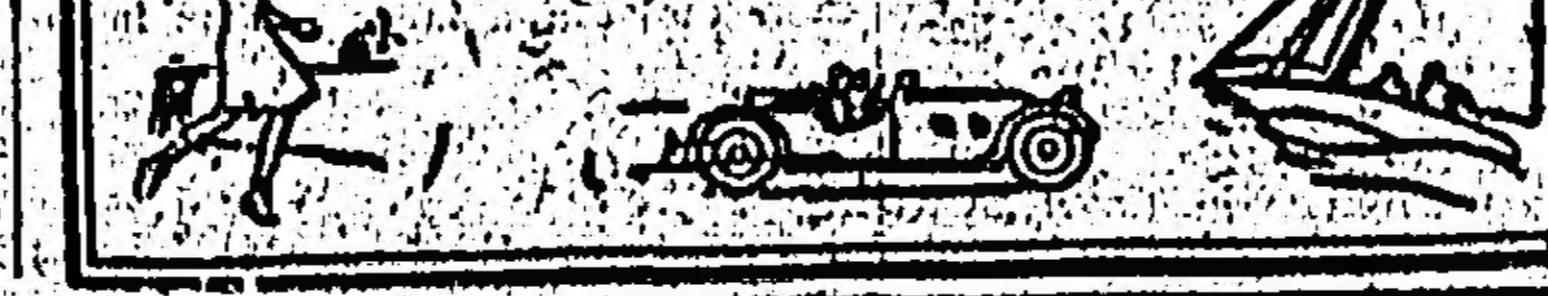
Defendants were each fined \$20 for behaving in a disorderly manner when drunk and disorderly conduct.

Each defendant was ordered to pay the Kowloon Hotel

**The enjoyment of Life depends upon Fitness**

## BOVRIL

**GIVES STRENGTH and VITALITY**



## Shortage of small money

Unscrupulous money market manipulators are blamed for the current shortage of subsidiary currency in the Colony, which has sent the premium on 10-cent and five-cent coins and notes up by 15 per cent.

Shopkeepers, small traders, and housewives are the principal sufferers. The tradesmen have to pay an abnormal premium for the small cash which they must have for change.

Among market people and hawkers there are two sets of pieces—one where a customer pays in coins or subsidiary notes, and another if he pays in one dollar or bigger denomination notes, a difference of about 20 per cent.

So far the shortage has not extended to the trams and buses; though conductors try all the small change they collect is invariably paid out when passengers tender one dollar notes in payment.

Reports are also current of wholesale hoarding of the new coins, which according to those reports, are taken across the border to China.

### Coins scarce

Whether this is true or not, it is nevertheless an undisputed fact the new coins seem to get rarer on the market, and people show a distinct preference for the coins when they are tendered.

The present circulation of 60,000,000 pieces of 10-cent coins and 20,000,000 pieces of five-cent coins, on top of the paper subsidiary currency, should be more than ample for normal needs.

What steps are being taken by Government to meet the current shortage are not revealed, but it is learned from reliable sources that new issues of coins will be made to prevent the shortage getting out of hand, as it did towards the end of the last lunar year, when people had to resort to using postage stamps and coupons to replace small change.

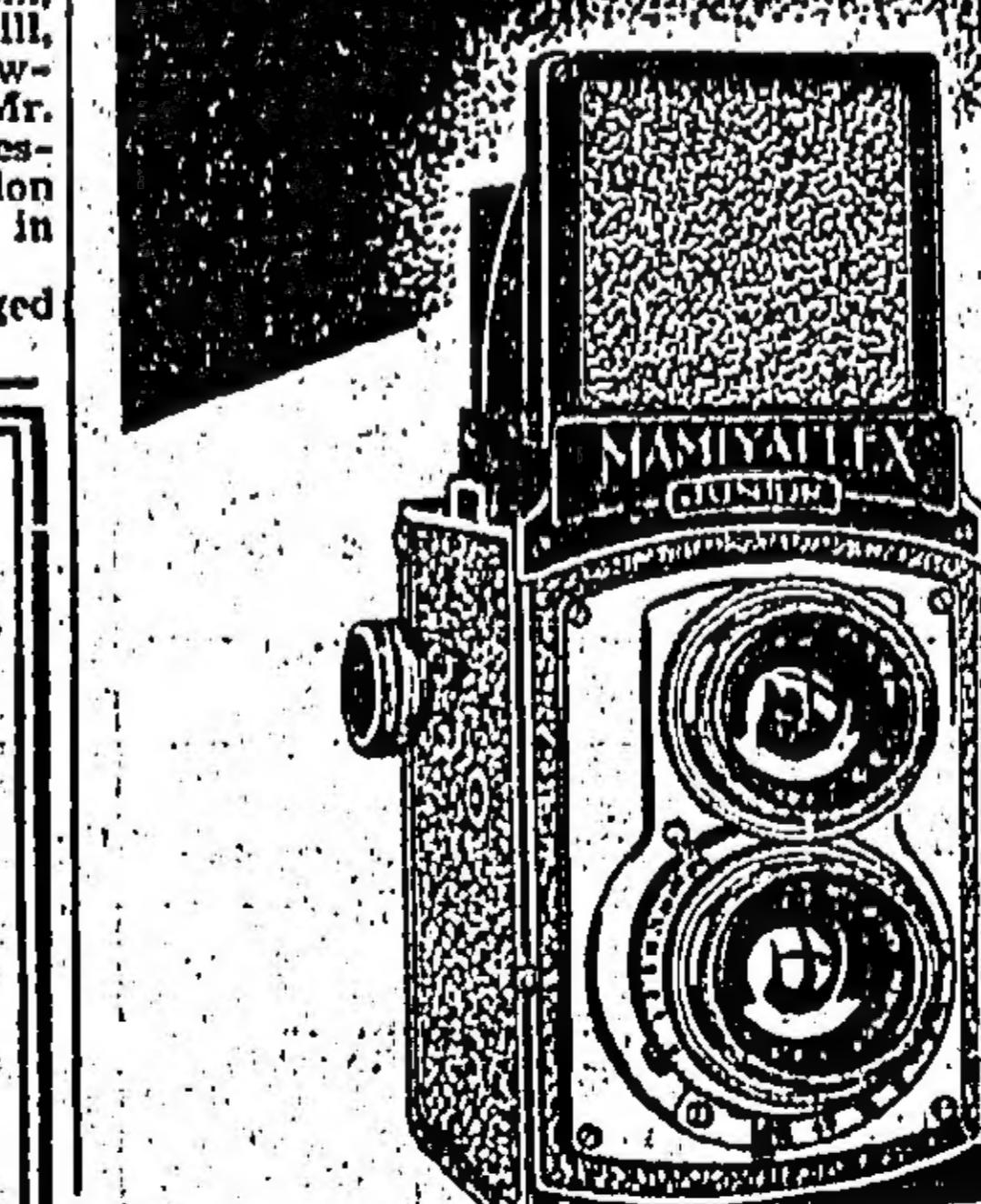
## AIR MARSHAL FOGARTY TO VISIT COLONY

Air Marshal Sir Francis J. Fogarty, KBE, CB, AFC, AFC, the Commander-in-Chief of the Far East Air Force, will arrive by air on a short visit to Hong Kong on Monday.

The Air Marshal, who will be accompanied by Lady Fogarty, will stay with the Air Officer Commanding, Air Commodore A. D. Davies, at Air House and will visit all RAF units in the Colony. The Air Marshal will leave for Singapore on September 23.

## The Camera of Cameras

# MAMIYAFLEX JUNIOR



12 PICTURES ON 120 FILM  
COATED LENS "NEOCON"  
F=3" 1:2.5  
SHUTTER "STAMINA"  
B. 1-1/200  
AUTOMATIC EXPOSURE COUNTER  
BUILT IN FLASH SYNCHRONIZER

Sole Agents:

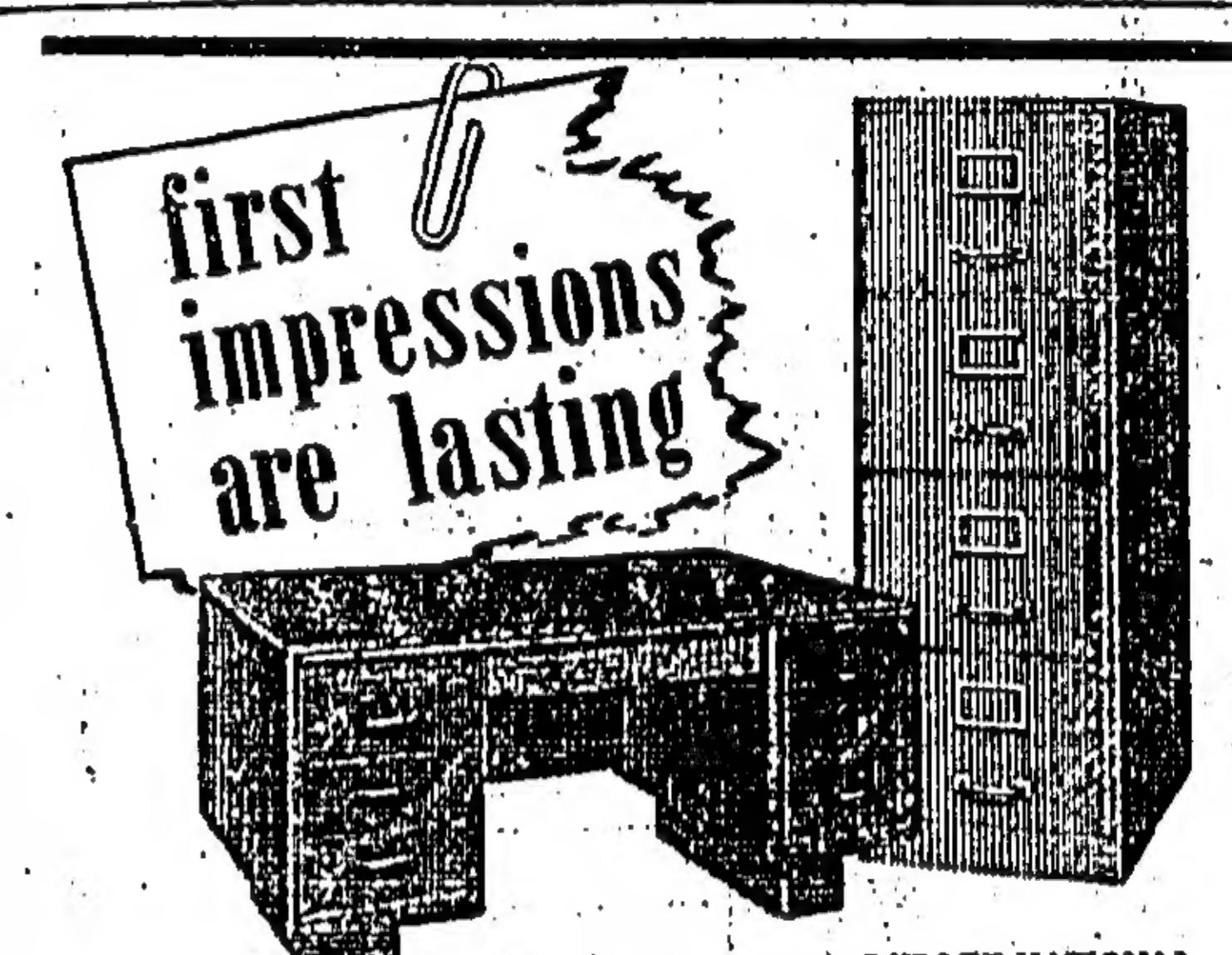
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VALUABLE GIFTS AND GRAND ENTERTAINMENT!  
BOTH CHINESE AND FOREIGN FOOD SERVED.



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20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
10 cents every additional word per insertion  
(Alternate insertions, 10% Extra)  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES; PERSONAL \$8 per insertion  
25 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion;  
Classified Advertisements accepted up to 8 p.m. for publication  
in the following day's paper.

Replies for the following Box Nos. are awaiting collection:

No. 013.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

## WANTED KNOWN

RADIO REPAIRS performed by trained technicians under foreign supervision. Modern, accurate methods—no guesswork. Repairs include cleaning, and checking chassis. Moderate rates, reliable work. Our reputation is your guarantee. Phone 26310, and we'll do the rest. Colonial Agencies, Szohol Building, 14 Queen's Road.

CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANED in your own home or office by modern American methods. Telephone DURACLEAN SERVICE, 24408.

LADIES, we have at your service all specialized operations for Helene Curles, cool waves, machine-wash oil permanents, hairdressing, ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 50384-43, Han-kow Road, Kowloon.

PEKING ART RUG CO., 221A Nathan Rd., Kowloon, sell exclusively carpets and rugs. Please drop in and have a look.

"L'OREAL"—undoubtedly the best FRENCH COLD WAVES Existing, with 5 different lotions to suit each individual type of hair. No other cold waves on the market could touch it. CURLY KINKY HAIR can be made STRAIGHT with L'OREAL'S SPECIAL LOTION at \$15-\$20. Béte's Beauty Salons.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25 NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327.

## DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made-Easy." Beginners, Advanced Variations taught. Specialties—Rhumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug. Enquiries—(6-7 p.m.) TONY WONG, 69 Wongneichong Road.

## CAR SERVICE

THE HONGKONG HOTEL GARAGE LTD. (Tel. 27779) will check and grease your car, their Shell lubrication service will give you freer running, and longer life on Shell X-100 Motor Oil.

## PROPERTIES FOR SALE

HONGKONG SIDE how-storied building, 6,000 sq. ft., with Automatic Elevator. One factory site of 20,000 sq. ft. at tramway, facing the harbour. Apply Box 918 "China Mail".

## FOR SALE

TAMARA MAY, 503 Peninsula Hotel now showing selection of gabardine dresses and suits, corduroys, etc., also autumn cocktail dresses. Prices reasonable, open until 9 p.m.

CONVENIENT EASY Way to own a New Pilot Radio! Whether you need a bedside midget, large table model, or luxury radiogram—we have a "Pilot" to suit. Terms as low as only \$20 per month. Colonial Agencies, Szohol Building, 14 Queen's Rd., Phone 26310.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Revised edition) at \$3.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 28321.

NOTICE  
DOLLAR DIRECTORY  
(1951 EDITION)

WILL ALL FIRMS, GOVERNMENT, CLUBS, SCHOOLS, ETC., KINDLY REVISE THEIR COPIES AND RETURN TO THE NEWS-PAPER ENTERPRISE LTD., WINDSOR HOUSE, WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.

## POLICE NOTICE

On September 7, 1950, at 12:45 p.m. at Shanghai Street 77 feet north of Kowloon Street, a Chinese boy named Lam Kam Wing, age 6 years, was run over by lorry No. 5337 and received injuries which proved fatal.

Any persons witnessing the accident or who can give any information regarding the accident are asked to communicate with Traffic Office, Kowloon, Telephone numbers 50735, 50829 and 59114 or with any other Police Stations.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

September 8, 1950.

## NOTICE

## ISLAMIC UNION

Notice is hereby given that the Fourth Annual General Meeting will be held at the Cemetery Compound, Happy Valley, on Sunday, September 17, 1950, at 11:00 a.m.

## AGENDA

- To confirm the Minutes of the Extra-ordinary General Meeting held on January 8, 1950.
- To receive and, if considered fit, to pass the Report and Statement of Accounts for the period of July 1, 1949 to June 30, 1950.

- Election of officers for ensuing year.
- To transact any other business.

By order of the General Committee  
A. R. A. RAHMAN,  
Hon. Secretary.  
September 15, 1950.

## NOTICE

## OFFICIAL TRUSTEE

## MAHOMED TRUST

All persons having any information regarding the present whereabouts of MARIAM the daughter of a certain EBRAHIM an Indian Hawker who is believed to have died in Hong Kong approximately 30 years ago should communicate with the undersigned within a period of one month from the date of this Notice.

W. ANEURIN JONES,  
Official Trustee.

Supreme Court,  
Hong Kong, Sept. 15, 1950.

**ONLY  
KOLYNOS  
FIGHTS TOOTH  
DECAY  
these 3 ways!**

## MOUTH ACIDS ELIMINATED

Tooth-decaying mouth acids neutralized immediately on contact with Kolynos.

## ANTIBACTERIAL ACTION

Kills germs Up to 97% of bacteria in mouth are destroyed by Kolynos. This last for hours!

## PENETRATING FOAM CLEANS

Kolynos foam cleans out food particles policies tooth surface, delays filming over.

## TASTES FINE and FRESH!

KOLYNOS  
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For best results always brush your teeth with Kolynos after each meal.

## NOTICE

JACK CONDER seeks partner/partners with premises suitable for Bar and Snack business preferably in Kowloon.

Replies Box 610 "China Mail".

## CHINA MAIL

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## OF HONG KONG

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BOOKSTALLS AND  
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## HARRIMAN REALTY CO., LTD.

King's Building (2nd floor) 9 Connaught Rd., Hong Kong.

Furnished Flat on MACDONNELL ROAD.

\$700 month and value of furniture and fixtures. 5 rooms & bathroom, in recently constructed building.

Teleg. 51205

## "WEEKLY CHINA MAIL"

CONTAINING ALL THE LOCAL NEWS OF THE WEEK FROM THE "CHINA MAIL" & "SUNDAY HERALD"

Price 50 Cents

ON SALE EVERY THURSDAY.

## New building scheme is mentioned in Tenancy Tribunal case

The proposed building of an HK\$800,000 structure containing eight shops and 16 large modern flats to replace a tin factory at North Point was mentioned yesterday at Tenancy Tribunal case.

Making an application for exemption from the Landlord and Tenant Ordinance in this connection, the owner of the site maintains the scheme is in line with the general commercial and residential development of that district.

The Yue Ying Tin Manufacturing Company, of 421 King's Road, are opposing the application for exemption involving the question of the demolition of the factory premises.

He agreed with another witness from Mr. Arculli that there is now not as great a demand for housing accommodation as there was before. He thought that this was due to the outbreak of hostilities in Korea.

## Attorney testifies

The next witness called was Joe Shih-yuch, the applicant's attorney. He testified that the opponent had built and owned various houses in the Colony as well as in Shanghai.

Witness then gave the building purchase price and the construction costs accrued in each

unit of the Colony, witness add that from what he had gathered from him, he understood many people were sending their families away.

He agreed with another witness from Mr. Arculli that there is now not as great a demand for housing accommodation as there was before. He thought that this was due to the outbreak of hostilities in Korea.

Under cross-examination, witness disclosed that the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank had a \$2,000,000 mortgage altogether covering some of the buildings built by him.

Further questioned, witness explained that the mortgage on the house was obtained by the applicant not in relation to the costs in building them, but for purely commercial purposes.

In the course of further questioning, Mr. Arculli put it to witness that the reason why the applicant was going forward with his building project was because of his interest in large profits accruing from it, and not in interest in the development of the district.

Joe replied that though the applicant was out for profit, he was nevertheless also out for contributing to the general development of the district.

The present factory structure, counsel went on, consists of a building about 40 years old. The front portion facing King's Road comprised two stories while the rear was composed of one.

The building authority in 1948 served the applicant with a notice to demolish the building in view of its dangerous condition. Mr. Wright said. Temporarily, shoring was then carried out. Plans for demolishing the building were also made, and these were approved by the building authority in 1949.

Counsel said that on account of the existing law, however, the client could do nothing by way of evicting the tenants. The building authority subsequently threatened the applicant with legal action if the structure was not removed.

## Building scheme

As far as they could gather, counsel disclosed, the opponents have a new modern factory at 10 Whitfield Road, Hong Kong, into which they have shifted the operative portion of the factory. The opponents also have a sales office in Hennessy Road, he added.

Mr. Wright told the Tribunal that as far as they could gather, the opponents are only using the premises in dispute partly as storage space and partly for sleeping quarters for some of their workers.

Describing briefly the make-up of the building scheme, Mr. Wright said the plans allow for a ground floor and four upper floors. The ground floor will contain eight shops, while the upper floors will have 16 large modern flats.

Counsel said that the particular district in question is one which has been intensively developed within the last two years. Thus, he asserted, the scheme in hand is in line with the general development of the district.

Turning to the financial side of the matter, Mr. Wright said there was no question of any financial problem arising. His client had built and owned many blocks of houses in the Colony, some of which were situated a little distance from the site in dispute,

at the RACE COURSE.

The Branch Office and the Treasurers' Comptrollers' Office will close at 11:00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11:45 a.m. The Treasurers' Comptrollers' Office and the Secretary's Office are situated at 1st Flr., Telephone House.

A limited number of times will be obtainable at the Club's Branch Offices at—

5, D'Aguilar Street, Hong Kong

or  
382, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE.

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or Season tickets and gentlemen non-members to the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Room at \$10.00 including tax, for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all charges etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Branch Office and the Treasurers' Comptrollers' Office will close at 11:00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11:45 a.m. The Treasurers' Comptrollers' Office and the Secretary's Office are situated at 1st Flr., Telephone House.

A limited number of times will be obtainable at the Club's Branch Offices at—

5, D'Aguilar Street, Hong Kong

or  
382, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS, TIG TAO, MEN ETC. WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PREMISES OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSSES.

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are entitled to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through their duties and must remain in their employer's stand.

BY ORDER  
C. G. LEAP  
Secretary.

## THE MOST SENSATIONAL EVENT OF THE MONTH!

## THE BEST ACHIEVEMENT OF THE YEAR!

## ALL THE MAGNITUDE AND ADVENTURE OF A GREAT NOVEL IS ON THE SCREEN!

## MAGICAL COLOR

## The Black Rose

## POWER WELLES

Cecile Aubry  
with Jack Hawkins  
Michael Rennie

## 20th CENTURY FOX FILM CORPORATION

## "And we should all back the husband of our fellow member, Flora Hibbitts, for Congress—no know'n husband of Flora's will too the mark wherever he may be."

## COPYRIGHT BY 20TH CENTURY FOX FILM CORPORATION

## "And we should all back the husband of our fellow mem-

## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner

## CARNIVAL

## ALL THE MAGNITUDE AND ADVENTURE OF A GREAT NOVEL IS ON THE SCREEN!

## MAGICAL COLOR

## The Black Rose

## POWER WELLES

Cecile Aubry  
with Jack Hawkins  
Michael Rennie

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## "And we should all back the husband of our fellow mem-

LEE

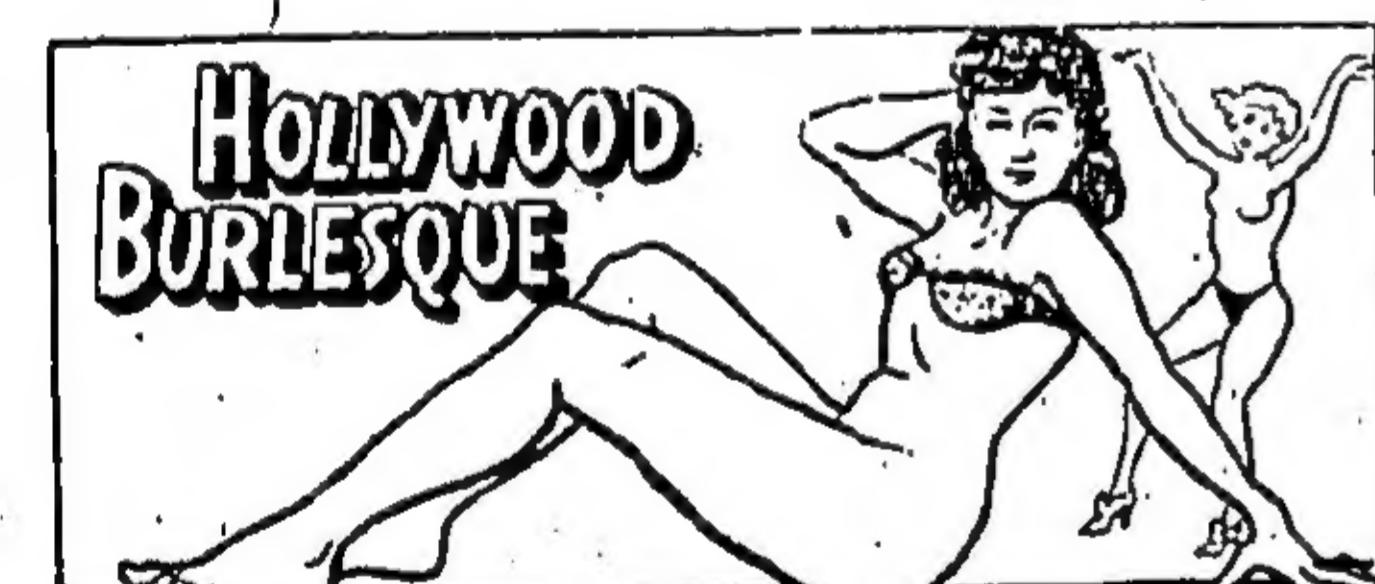
Liberty

Daily at 2.30, 5.20  
7.30 & 9.30 p.m.Daily at 2.30, 5.30  
7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

SHOWING TODAY

HEROES of America's  
Most Heroic Days!Strong as eagles... fierce as hawks—  
they battled the greed and  
intrigue on which hung the  
fate of the nation!

ALSO: LATEST PARAMOUNT NEWS

THE LEE THEATRE MANAGEMENT WISHES  
TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE THEATRE'S DRESS  
CIRCLE HAS BEEN REOPENED.WIDE AND WELL-CUSHIONED NEW SEATS  
HAVE BEEN INSTALLED TO PROVIDE THE  
MAXIMUM OF COMFORT.ORIENTAL  
AIR CONDITIONEDTAKE ANY EASTERN TRAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS.  
Final Showing Today: 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.  
2 IMPORTANT PICTURES FOR THE PRICE OF 1.  
IT'S MORE THAN A LEG SHOW!  
YOU'LL SEE THE BEAUTIES OF HOLLYWOOD!ALSO — Romance and Drama set in breathing  
beauty of the Swiss Alps — A GREAT CAST!— TOMORROW —  
"The Adventure of Ichabod & Mr. Toad"SHOWING  
TODAY Cathey At 2.30, 5.20,  
7.30 & 9.30 P.M.A RAPTORUS SYMPHONY OF LOVE! —  
UNFORGETTABLE MUSIC!“THE NIGHT of DESTINY”  
ENGLISH SUBTITLE ON FILM  
(THE LIFE OF PETER ILJITSCH TCHAIKOVSKY).  
Starring Hans STOUEWE, Mark ROKK, Lariss LEANDER  
A GERMAN PICTURE

## CINEMA WORLD

Carmen Miranda and some of her boys  
Where did you get that hat?Jane Powell a hit  
in Queen's new film

Rating: ★ ★

"Nancy Goes to Rio", starring Jane Powell and Ann Sothern on the Queen's and Alhambra screens, is the latest in M-G-M's string of tuneful romances produced by Joe Pasternak, and stands out as the first bang-up musical of the second half of 1950.

With the engaging, thrush-throated Jane Powell cast as a young girl who falls in love with love (a situation complicated by the fact that the man she chooses happens to prefer her youthful screen mother) the plot moves rapidly between two continents.

It unfolds its dramatic, romantic and song-and-dance sequences amid a variety of colourful backgrounds, among them a cruise ship, South American night clubs and backstage Broadway.

In a brief summary of the plot, Nancy (Jane Powell), 17-year-old daughter of actress Frances Elliott (Ann Sothern),

GALA PREMIERE  
AT THE LEE

The Royal Air Force Association, in commemoration of "Battle Of Britain" Week, will hold a Gala Premiere of the London International Films production "State Secret" at the Lee Theatre next Thursday, at 9.30 p.m.

High officials, including Mr. J. F. Nicols, Officer Administering the Government, are expected to attend. The entire proceeds of the premiere will go towards the RAF Benevolent Fund.

"State Secret," which stars Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Glynis Johns and Jack Hawkins, is an excellent thriller that has won wide acclaim in Britain and the United States. It will open to the public on Friday, September 22.

What was his secret?...  
Why had he to be silenced?BROADWAY  
AIR CONDITIONED

SHOWING TODAY

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 p.m.

LONDON FILMS presents  
A FRANK LAUDER-SIDNEY GILLIAT  
PRODUCTION  
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS JR.  
GLYNIS JOHNS  
JACK HAWKINS

STATE  
SECRET

Herbert Lom  
Karel Stopanek  
Walter Rilla  
Written and Directed by SIDNEY GILLIAT

COMING TO THE



Cary Grant  
in DON HARTMAN's production  
**Every Girl  
Should Be  
Married**  
starring  
FRANCHOT TONE, DIANA LYNN  
and  
BETSY DRAKE  
with ALAN ROBINSON  
Produced, Directed and Co-written by DON HARTMAN  
Based on the Column by Helen Sherrill

Also: Fox News:  
"Heavy Fighting Along  
Korea Front"  
"Princess Elizabeth Gives  
Birth to Baby Girl"

JOHN PAYNE IN  
NEW THRILLER

Rating: ★ ★

A Western that could have been much better had the producers stopped up the action during the first half of the show is now at the Lee and Liberty Theatres.

"The Eagle and the Hawk," starring John Payne, Rhonda Fleming and Dennis O'Keefe, moves so slowly during the initial stages that by the time the mid-way mark is reached, the audience will be clamouring for action.

All told, the picture is fairly enjoyable, though mainly because of its true-story plot and the excellent photography of James Wong Howe, who can create some of the most beautiful screen scenes that have ever come out of Hollywood.

The film's story opens in 1863, with Todd Croyden (John Payne) and Whit Randolph (Dennis O'Keefe) on a mission to Mexico to investigate an army under the leadership of General Liguras (Thomas Gomez).

There is a suspicion that Liguras, who believes he is working for Juarez, is actually being supported by Basil Danziger (Fred Clark), a French agent intent upon ousting Juarez so that Napoleon's Maximilian can be named Emperor of Mexico.

Croyden obtains a job with Danziger and learns that the French plan to attack Texas when Maximilian takes over. He becomes friendly with Danziger's wife, Madeline (Rhonda Fleming), who helps him escape when his mission is accidentally revealed.

Liguras demands proof that Danziger is a French agent, and both Croyden and Randolph return to Clark's hideaway. There, Croyden blows up the ammunition building and in the ensuing confusion, seizes Danziger's papers. He finds an incriminating letter, but is captured before he can escape with it.

Madeline, who has fallen in love with Croyden, gets Danziger's promise not to harm him. He breaks his word, though, and has Croyden tied between two wild horses which are then set free. Randolph manages to save

his friend's life but is himself killed.

Returning to Liguras' headquarters, the injured Croyden finds Danziger and Madeline there. When she sees that her husband has not kept his word, she exposes him as a French agent. In a furious climax, both Liguras and Danziger are killed. Croyden returns to Madeline and professes his love for her.

It's all about  
strip-teasing  
at King's Theatre

Rating: ★ ★

"International Burlesque", now at the King's, is an interesting picture full of amusing situations. It deus, as its title suggests, with the theatre, and its flavour is enhanced by the general undraping of the human form which is a feature of the burlesque stage.

The music is satisfying and the dancing and attitudes of the players extremely suggestive. The picture, however, limits its exposure to what is likely to be based by the censors, and therefore never descends into the realm of bad taste.

Its cast is made up of international personalities who play their roles and then retire.

The picture takes one on a trip through European and American theatres, and one pauses for glimpses into the Turkish, Persian, New Orleans and New York stages.

It is punctuated with stereotyped comedy which provides a few laughs.

The most interesting sequence is the glimpse of a theatre in Istanbul, where a lavish ballet is being performed. The perfection of the dancing is a treat for the eye. A lavish stage, and lavish costumes provide a stimulating appeal.

The actors and actresses in the film — familiar in their own countries but not abroad — make their debut before the camera on an impromptu basis. Most of the scenes are shot not on a make-believe stage but are real-life.

This makes "International Burlesque" an exceptional film, and well worth seeing.

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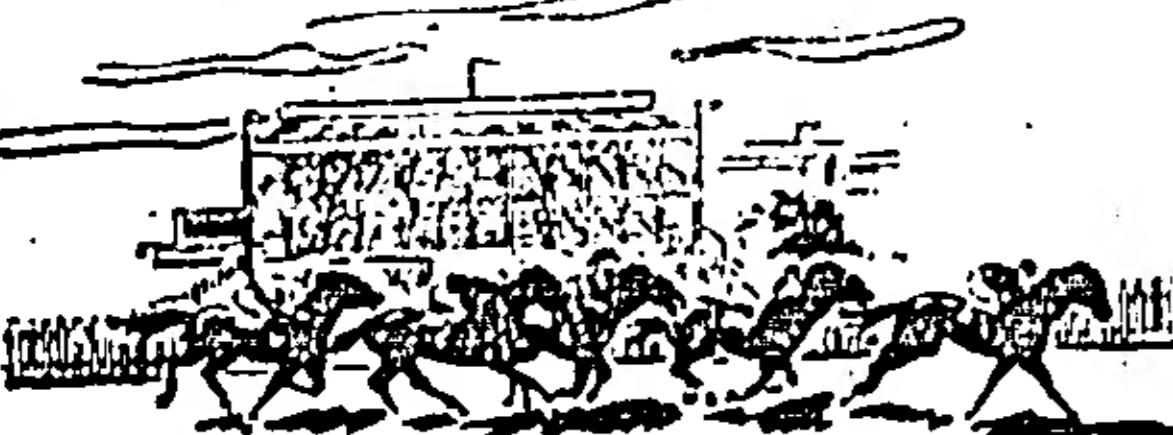
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### INDIA AND THE WEST

The Indian Prime Minister's attempt to force a showdown with the Congress Party hierarchy will arouse very mixed emotions. The unfeeling will hasten to point out that it is much easier to preach than to practice lofty principles, whether the gaze is directed at home or abroad. It will be said, too, that a concession which would make things so urgently need to be done it Western civilisation is to survive.

The future largely depends on how far and how fast the last group can influence and lead the first.

The first group, burrowing their heads diligently into the sand, needs little comment—we have all felt the temptations and every day can watch people giving way to them.

Such people are even more conspicuous in Rome, sweltering in the late summer heat and preoccupied with the Holy Year tourist trade; or among the polished but feckless café society of Vienna sitting at little tables in the sunshine and discussing music over sweet cakes and cups topped with frothing cream.

It would also make the demands for a peaceful settlement of Korea by mediation much more persuasive and intelligible to men with hard heads and a sharp sense of logic.

But peace in India is more than vital, and that is even more true of the sub-continent as a whole than of a mere segment of it. It would be a bad day for all of us if it became certain that Pandit Nehru is a mere tragic Hamlet of the political scene. The world is none too rich in statesmen of the higher calibre. There are plenty of soldiers—and there are going to be more. But we know all too well what happens when the one fades out and the other marches in. There is still scope for diplomacy and statesmanship; indeed there is increasing need of it.

Not that the episode between the Congress Party and the Indian Prime Minister implies his resignation. In this matter he is right and therefore ought to be strong enough to keep communism within effective control. It does weaken his position in many ways, and that is peculiarly unfortunate at a time when Peking weighs the "invincible force" of Indo-Chinese unity, with the "invincible force" of Sino-Soviet unity. But the issue matters more than the inconsistencies.

The Delhi correspondent of "The Times" has just contributed a long explanation of Pandit Nehru's independent stand in international politics. It is summed up in three points: (1) aggression by North Korea has taken place and must be resisted; (2) the war should not be allowed to spread beyond Korea and no other question should be tied up with it (a reference to Formosa); (3) the future of Korea must be decided by the Koreans themselves. The trouble about the last point is that the Koreans had this chance under the auspices of the United Nations Commission. South Korea took it, the North rejected it, from the word go in favour of armed action. But it is, in the end, the only form of permanent settlement.

"It is important to realize that in India today the concept which arouses the most hatred is imperialism, not communism. Although the country has been independent for three years, Indian thinking is still conditioned by centuries of foreign rule... Having had no experience of the workings of 'Russian imperialism' in satellite countries, India does not realize the menace it presents to other countries. Most Indians are not aware, as Westerners are aware, that communism means to dominate the world and is therefore a threat to all free countries... They are, on the whole, ready to support their own Government in its ruthless suppression of Communist rebels and subversives in India and elsewhere. But they do not extend their moral support to the British action against the Communist rebellion in Malaya, or to the French campaign

A good deal of this suspicion has been dispelled by recent pronouncements of policy in the United States. India has been playing her part in the United Nations with ability and zeal. She was and is represented on the Korean Commission. But the strength of her independent stand as between Asia and the West would be reinforced, instead of being weakened, if only the policy preached abroad were practised at home by a speedy settlement of the Kashmir problem. It is a strange and ironical circumstance that this happens to be Pandit Nehru's birthplace, and that he "loves it like a woman." But who, among us, places consistency as the first of all virtues? In any case, India's policy is directed from Delhi, and not from Moscow. There may be doubt as to how long a policy of neutrality and between can endure, but certainly in the present stage it does have a value that outweighs any irritation on the score of inconsistency.

Men seem to have believed in all periods that civilization was about to perish. The golden age of medieval Christendom, the age of St. Francis, and the great

## ARE THEY WICKED, FOOLISH OR WEAK?

Soviet policies and the dangers resulting from them are making themselves increasingly felt in the daily lives of people in the West. How do they look to those who are even nearer the seat of the trouble?

This article is an attempt to sum up impressions gathered in recent visits to countries close to the Iron Curtain, and to the isolated outpost of Vienna behind it.

The people in those areas are roughly divided into three groups: a large number who are trying not to think; a considerable number who are trying not to commit themselves politically but nevertheless to profit commercially from present conditions; and a certain number who are trying desperately hard to do the things that so urgently need to be done it Western civilisation is to survive.

The future largely depends on how far and how fast the last group can influence and lead the first.

The first group, burrowing their heads diligently into the sand, needs little comment—we have all felt the temptations and every day can watch people giving way to them.

Such people are even more conspicuous in Rome, sweltering in the late summer heat and preoccupied with the Holy Year tourist trade; or among the polished but feckless café society of Vienna sitting at little tables in the sunshine and discussing music over sweet cakes and cups topped with frothing cream.

The Prime Minister assures us that we are no longer selling the Soviets modern weapons, and that articles of direct and immediate importance to our defence

Numerous at the same little tables are members of group two: sleek, cynical and self-seeking, their shadows fall like that of the "Third Man" across the scene. Their wits are quick and they have become used to living on them. They are willing to sell anything or anybody if they can make a profit.

### Ex-collaborators

More sinister, though less numerous are the ex-collaborators who did none too badly under

By R. Broome-White

the Nazis, turned a quick somerset and landed on their feet again after the Allies moved in, and hope, if necessary, to be able to repeat the manoeuvre under that Soviets.

Their aim is to sit on the fence, barter with both sides, and ultimately to lean in whichever direction seems safer. They are now providing the shady channels through which many supplies of military importance, and even goods sent to Europe as Marshall Aid, are slipping across the frontiers into Communist territory.

It is easy to condemn such people. The evils and dangers of their ways are obvious. Yet, from a different angle and for less unworthy motives, are not we in Britain laying ourselves open to similar criticism?

Trade between Britain and the Commonwealth states is still on the increase.

The Prime Minister assures us that we are no longer selling the Soviets modern weapons, and that articles of direct and immediate importance to our defence

programme are on the banned list. But the effectiveness of a nation in modern war depends on its industrial capacity as a whole. In spite of that, Britain goes on selling the Communists machine tools and capital equipment in return for consumer goods.

### Harmful attitude

Is Britain not in effect harboring part of the world's future prospects of security in exchange for items useful only for their own immediate profit or convenience? Might not any international racketeer justifiably point out that in his little way he is only doing the same, and that it is often just as harmful to be stupid as to be wicked?

Wicked men, foolish men, or weak men, it is often hard to distinguish one from the other. For example, in what category does one place a well-to-do Austrian who recently told me that he will use power for his country in any future war would be to remain neutral—like Switzerland?

He could not have chosen a worse example.

The past neutrality of the Swiss has been possible, not only because of the natural defences which the mountains give to their country, but also because every able-bodied man undergoes rigorous and repeated military training, and no one has ever doubted their determination, if attacked, to withdraw into their mountain and fight it out to the death.

The future of Europe today lies with that group of people—the third group mentioned above—who have learned the lesson the Swiss learned long ago, and are striving to extend the principles to cover not one small nation but the whole free world—to preserve peace by making our defences so strong that the Communists will give up all hope of cracking them.

## Tunnelling through Rockies

By JOHN MARSHALL

How would you like to sit in a cabin amid the mountains, hundreds of miles from nowhere, and just watch the weather? That is what some trained crews in the Middle East, but of course they cannot try again.

Britain is no longer sending jet supplies to Egypt. This makes things pretty black in the Middle East, but of course they cannot try again.

Locally-published picture of an actor perched, dizzily on the framework of the Eiffel Tower says: "Many tourists may get a feeling of nostalgia from this Eiffel Tower view of Paris."

"Yes, my goodness! How long is it since I climbed up these girders to the top?"

I'm rather surprised about this storm in a beer mug, up in Korea. Now, if it had been ice cream or Dipsi-Cola....

To make matters worse, I hear the plumbing in these parts is just too primitive.

Judging by agency reports, the Comicos in Shanghai are telling foreign banks to go Chase themselves.

When!

Another few weeks of this, and the question is whether or not my boss will be willing to pay my salary to a grease-spot.

### Greatest problem

The greatest problem, however, is where to build transmission lines, because the aluminium plant cannot be built where the power plant is. There is not level ground for it, and a site to accommodate the 50,000 people—workers, wives and families—who must live near the factory.

Obviously these criticisms from the customers will swell as television spreads further North and into Scotland, into areas where the sense of fun and idioms differ even more, unless regional features are introduced into the programmes.

These people make it plain that they are, in many ways, much more exacting than Londoners, prefer broader fun, want more sheer entertainment. They want more local touches; do not like feeling that they are "at the end of a string"; do not want to have just in our faces."

### Two points

They dislike the "long-hairs" who are loose in TV headquarters and they loathe pretentiousness. Every man and woman interviewed made those two points.

Most of them complained that the TV programmes have a tendency to be Third Programmeish; most of them admitted that they never listen to the Third Programme.

Praised by all: the TV newsreels, most of the outside broadcasts, and the Children's Hour (this is popular with adults too).

Popular demand: more broadcasting, amateur or professional (this by the women too), and a sprinkling of local sporting events. Comment here: "Don't tell us the B.C.B. cannot put on Northern sporting events when they can bring a programme from Calais."

The men here have been sorry to learn that, judging by the TV programmes, it is the men who do the cooking in the South; and that our women always put glamour before hard work.

General demand: Stop foisting on us London's ideas and let's have value for our money, good variety every Saturday night, and at least three hours' entertainment every night.

### Not all hardship

The cabin crews will lead a lonely existence, as they will be separated from each other by impassable mountains in the winter, and will be hundreds of miles from settlements. But it will not be all hardship.

In the summer they will be able to fish in streams as yet un-

touched by a fishing line, and hunt in an area where the wild game has never yet seen a human being or heard the sound of a gun.

It is found possible to build the 10-mile tunnel through the mountain range, and to construct a satisfactory 50-mile transmission line, development will come to an area that otherwise would remain unknown.

A modern city of 50,000 souls will arise on the coast, similar to that at Arvida in Quebec, from which aluminium will be sent to Britain and the United States, and to Canadian plants, for aircraft and other war purposes.

The men in the cabins will have to decide whether this can come about, or whether the millions already spent in preliminary surveys will have been wasted.

## Armour of God:

By The Bishop of Southwell

Amid the catastrophic events of our time we, who are, under their immediate pressure and are unable to see them objectively from outside, cannot understand what is happening or predict the consequences of our actions.

We did our duty in 1939 and nothing can alter the fact that it was right. Yet the labours and sacrifices of that war seem to be leading to just those results which it was undertaken to avoid.

The world is moving, none of us know whither; it may yet prove to be in a direction which will make nonsense of all our calculations. The issues of history are in the hands of God and finite man cannot play at Providence. But every generation, as Rankin said, stands in the same relation to eternity, in its responsibility before God. And there are decisions which cannot be evaded.

A civilization may be betrayed not only by the spectacular crimes and treasons but, no less by the cumulative force of minor malice and indifference. We cannot preserve a Christian civilization merely by making speeches about it. Now is the time for Christian citizens and for all those who are willing to work with them to rebuild the moral and spiritual foundations.

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# ARMS AID PRIORITY WANTED BY BRITAIN DIVISION FOR GERMANY READY WITHIN YEAR

London, September 13. Mr. Hugh Gaitskell, the Minister for Economic Affairs, told the House of Commons tonight that Britain's rearmament programme depended on machine tools and other aid from the United States.

He felt that the Government would have to ask the United States for some priority in this matter, he declared.

As the new drive got under way, Britain would produce considerably more than double the present defence equipment for the forces. Defence and exports to dollar markets would now rank together at the top of the production list. Next priority would be exports to the Commonwealth countries.

## Beer rumpus continues

Washington, September 13. Democratic Representative John Dingell, unopposed by the Army's hasty decision to restore beer ration in Korea, went right ahead today with plans to make sure that nobody cuts off the spigot again.

Rep. Dingell drafted a bill ordering the Defense Department to issue beer "whenever the health and welfare of the troops demands it." That means Korea, he said, and any place else where water is fit only for bathing.

Meanwhile, a spokesman said the Army headquarters here had asked General MacArthur's Far East Command for "fuels" on the beer situation. The spokesman said the Army Headquarters here had never issued any order regarding beer ration for soldiers in Korea.

Mr. Dingell said that daily beer can and ought to be handed out automatically just like other rations. He added that it ought to be done by the Army, not left to the whims of some welfare agency.

He hit the ceiling on Tuesday when reports came in from Korea that the daily beer ration had been shut off. He demanded court-martial or impeachment for the person who issued the order. Nobody could say right away who this was. But the uproar was so great that the decision was quickly reversed.

Word went out from Tokyo that arrangements have been made by directors of the central welfare fund to restore the one-can ration.

Rep. Dingell said, "I am tickled to death that somebody has done something about it, but I'm going right ahead and introduce my bill. I want to make sure that this nonsense doesn't happen again."

In Denver the Romans Christian Temperance Union said today that it has decided to make Army beer rations its "business" when troops in Korea "call for guns and tanks instead of toothpaste and beer."

Mrs. Leigh Colvin of Evanston, Illinois, said the group makes it "our business—and were minding it and doing a pretty good job of it too."

She said, "The women of the organisation believe that if we want to win this war, beer should be banned for the protection of our boys. A soldier can't be very efficient under the influence of liquor of any kind."

She said the 1941 law prohibiting the sale of "dealing" with "any intoxicating liquor on any transport or territory under the Army's command," adding, "With the Second World War the attitude of the government had changed and it was permitted to go all over the world. We didn't say much about it until the boys over there in Korea sold they needed reinforcements rather than toothpaste and beer. Then we decided it was our business."—United Press.

San Sebastian, Spain, September 13.

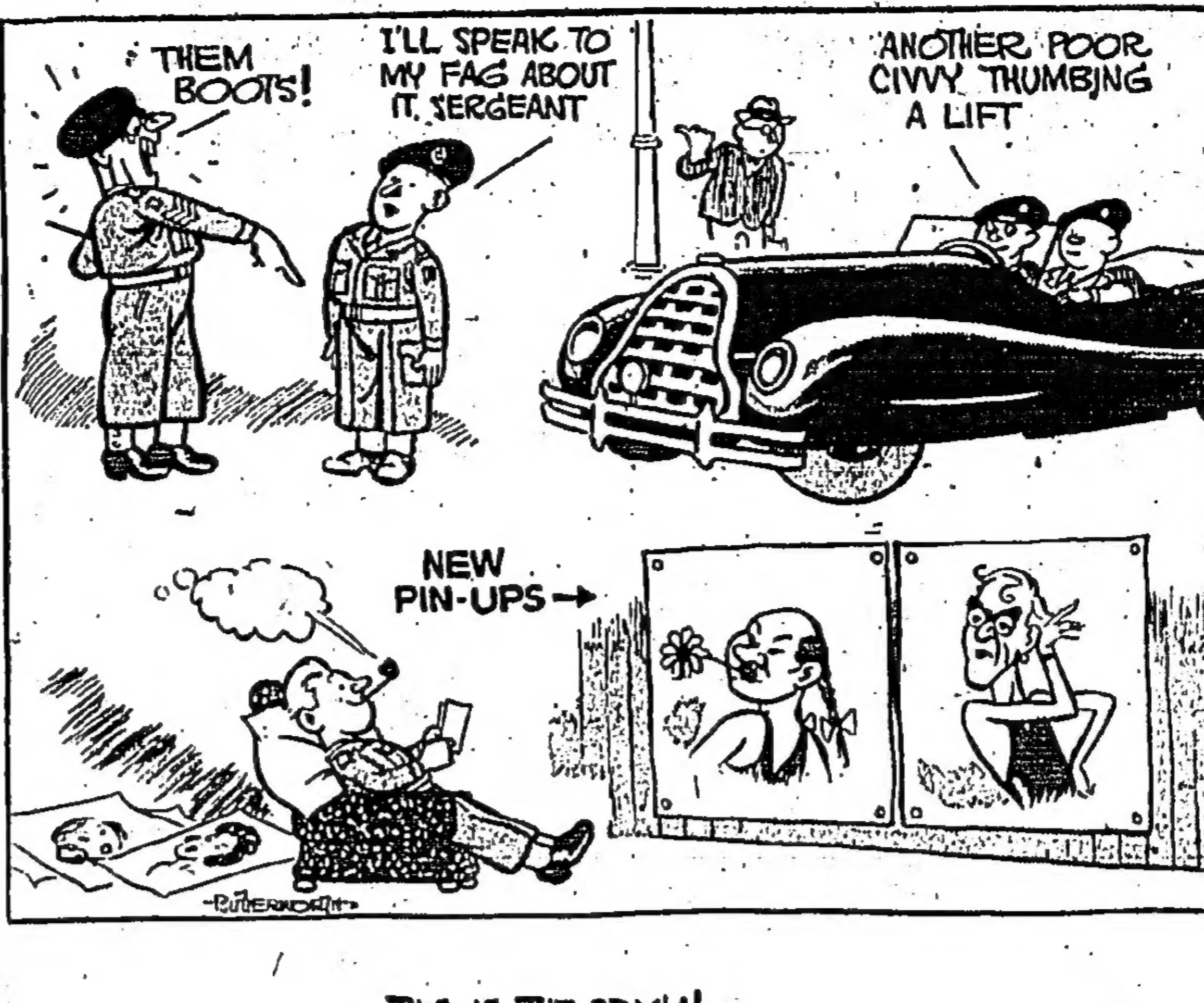
King Farouk of Egypt is expected to leave for France tomorrow after a four-day private visit here. The King has not seen General Franco, who is at present on a fishing trip off the Northern coast of Spain.—Reuter.

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THIS IS THE ARMY!

## UK cancels military supplies to Egypt

London, September 13. Britain has decided to discontinue delivery to Egypt of jet planes and other scarce types of military equipment, it was officially announced today.

The Egyptian government has been informed of Britain's new policy, a spokesman for the Foreign Office said. This move is motivated by the need to restrict "until further notice" exports of military equipment which is in short supply because of the pre-eminent priority requirements of Atlantic Pact member nations and Commonwealth countries.

Egypt is said to be the only country outside the Atlantic Pact or Commonwealth which has so far received jet planes—chiefly Vampire fighter planes. Government contracts will therefore be blocked indefinitely.

Officials here refused to name the countries concerned but it is believed that both Sweden and Switzerland may be affected. The British Government it is expected will make contact separately with the countries concerned.—United Press and Reuter.

### U.S. recognition of Reds forecast

Santa Fe, New Mexico, September 13.

Mr. Patrick J. Hurley, former U.S. Ambassador to China, today forecast U.S. recognition of Communist China if General George C. Marshall becomes Secretary of Defense.

Mr. Hurley said that the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, "with the support of General Marshall, will in my opinion eventually side with Russia and Britain and will bring our government to a recognition of the Communist regime in China."

Mr. Hurley expressed belief that "if legal obstacles are worked out, the General will make a very successful Secretary of Defense."—Associated Press.

Dublin, September 13. The Inter-Parliamentary Union, at its last session here today, unanimously adopted a resolution to regulate admission of children under 16 into the movies and to give children "rational" sex education to combat venereal disease.—United Press.

The leaders of the Opposition, Mr. Winston Churchill, has criticised the despatch of jet fighters during the present phase of rearmament, both to Egypt and Argentina.

In usually well-informed quarters here, it is understood that

we have expressed the view that the Commonwealth countries of the Pacific might form the nucleus of a pact but we have also made it plain that any pact to which the United States is not a party would be meaningless."

Firm recommendations to participating Governments were expected to emerge from the meetings of Commonwealth Ministers in London opening on September 28. Mr. Spender said.—Reuter.



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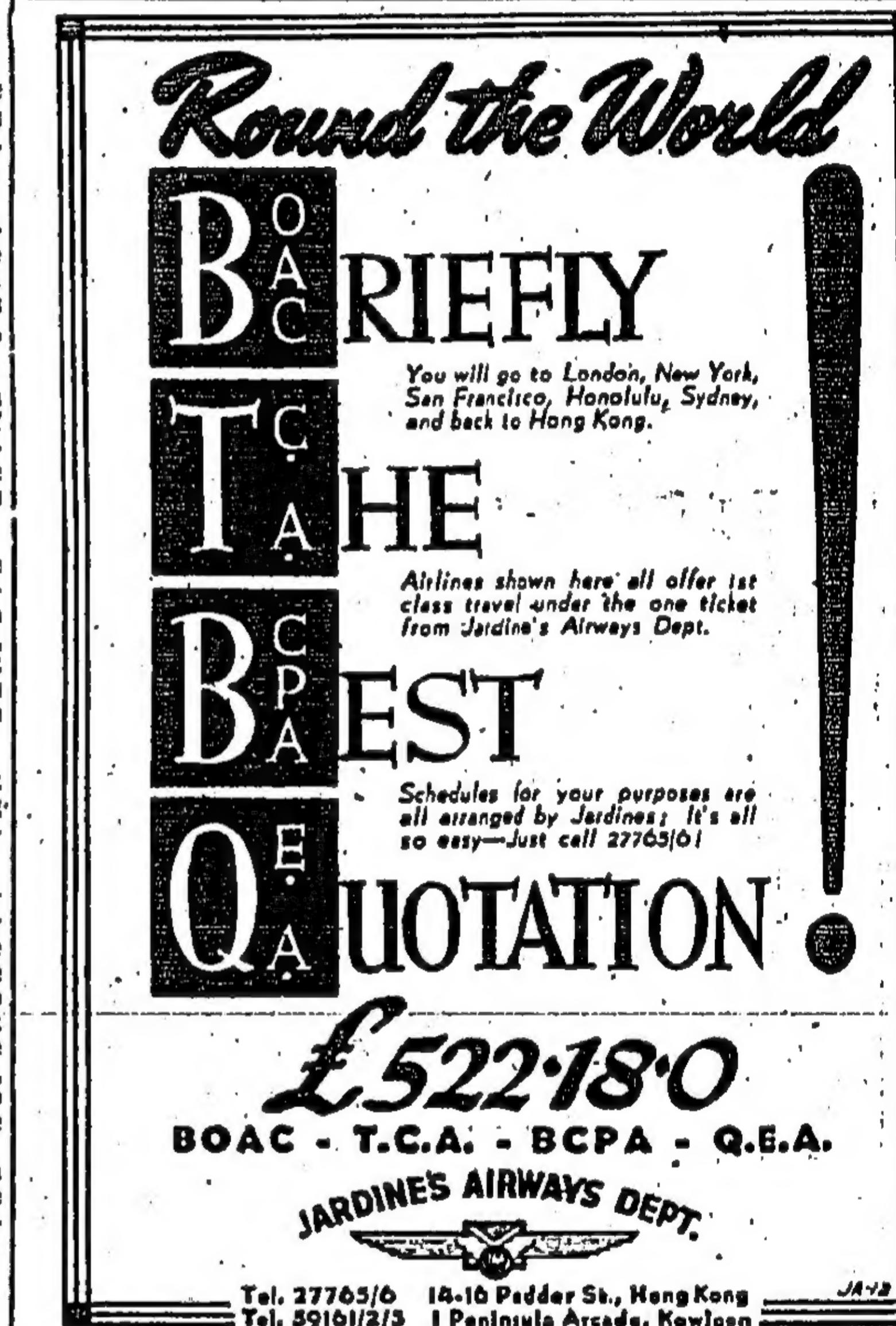
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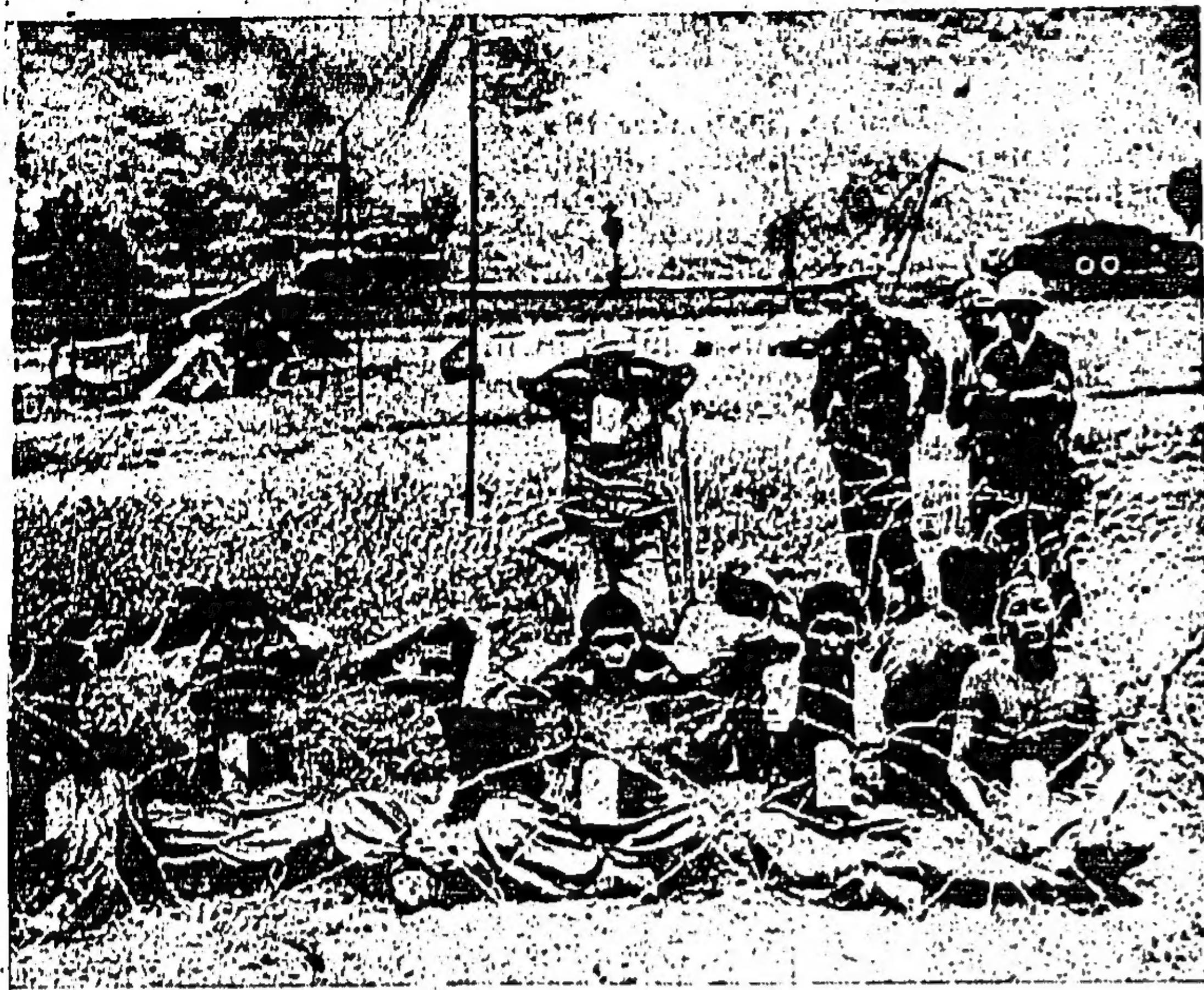
is right at any time

Here is a beer in its prime, a glass of beer that gives you a long satisfying drink that refreshes, it is at its best when slightly chilled with an ice-cube tinkling on the rim.

The rich, strong, zestful flavour of this beer will tell you at once that this is a real beer, brewed where they understand that beer is a man's drink.

Now available in Hong Kong, it is a delight for the cultured drinker of beer. To be fully appreciated it must be considered as an experience of a lifetime and not just another drink. Good beer is right at any time of the day, and is just as right at the party where you can gain the admiration of your guests by offering them Murray's Scottish Beer.

## They advanced too far



Dejected North Korean prisoners squat in an improvised barbed-wire enclosure under guard by US military policemen after their capture during the Red drive on Yonggan on Korea's Nakdong River. US tankers move along the road in the background.—(AP photo).

## STALIN IS PLAYING HIS CARDS AGAIN

The late Adolf Hitler did not bite the carpet on August 21, 1939.

Instead, he was hysterical with joy. He hammered on the wall with his fists, uttered inarticulate cries, and finally shouted in exultation: "I have the world in my pocket."

According to all logic he was liable to claim that his compact with Hitler had been "sealed in blood."

It is a sickening story of ruthless cunning such as is always told when two gangsters get together. We have Molotov ("The Hammer") dispatching tele-spittle messages to Hitler on his victories. When France fell he sent "the warmest congratulations of the Soviet Government on the splendid success of the German Armed Forces."

And well he might—for it was Stalin who helped to defeat France. His propaganda did as much to undermine the morale of the French troops as did the blitzkrieg.

### New details

The broad facts of this story, and its outcome, are well known. Now some of the details, obtained from captured German and Italian documents, have been supplied in a book which is published today. It is by an Italian journalist, A. Rossi (himself a former Communist), and is called "The Russo-German Alliance—1939-1941" (Chapman and Hall, 12s. 6d.).

The Communist legend is that, after Hitler had taken half Poland the Russians took the other half to protect themselves from German attack. That is a lie. Poland was carved up in a secret protocol attached to the Russo-German Pact of August 23, 1939—and it was Stalin who made all the approaches.

Moreover, he determined to make Hitler do the dirty work while he sat back and grabbed the loot. On September 3 and September 9 the Germans asked the Russians when they were going to march into Poland as they had agreed.

But the Russians did not move. Molotov said that "a political justification had to be found." He did not want Russia to be branded as the aggressor she really was.

On the other hand, if she left it too late she might be swindled out of her share of the spoils. So Stalin timed the Russian entry into Poland so that he could encircle and destroy a Polish army of 300,000 men without much damage to himself while being

crushed, but the second is stronger than ever and—in the name of Communism—menaces the world today.

### The lessons

There are several lessons to be learned from this tale. One is for Stalin, who, like Hitler, might be in danger of believing that mankind is in the hollow of his hand. He should not underestimate the free peoples.

Another is for the democracies. It took them nearly six years to prove that Hitler did not have the world in his pocket. Had they read the signs right, and in time, he would not have suffered that illusion, and there would probably have been no war at all.

One other point. It is inconceivable that the Poles, who have no love for the Russians, anyway, should not hate them even more, for what they did to them in 1939. When Stalin sits thinking of his satellites he must cast many an uneasy glance over his shoulder.

In all diplomatic history there are few more cynical bargains than that concluded between Hitler and Stalin. The final moral of the episode is an old but a true one: When thieves fall out honest men come into their own.

All the hired hawks everywhere began to stab their own countries in the back at Stalin's command, just as they are doing now.

### Peace bid

After the Polish collapse Hitler wanted peace—and Stalin switched on all the resources of the Communist International to demand it. That campaign was as noisy, and as phoney, as the present one.

They kept on with their parrot cries until Hero Hitler became Crook Hitler on June 22, 1941, when he did down The Great Stalin.

And the things the Red Czar had done for That Man! Not only had he given him moral support but immense quantities of war materials and food, some of which he had bought in third countries to pass to Germany.

As we have seen, he had even backed by other Opposition leaders, the motion read, "That this House urges the Government to suspend the export of heavy machine tools and strategic raw materials that would add to the war potential of possible aggressors."

The motion will be debated on Monday and a vote will probably be taken on it.

Technically it is not one of censure on the Government but both sides began preparations tonight to rally all available forces for the expected division.—Reuters.

The report from Dibrugarh said deep rumblings preceded the shock.—Associated Press.

## BRITISH VIEWS ON U.S. FAR EAST POLICY

London, September 13.

President Truman's prestige has risen sharply in Britain and General MacArthur's has fallen as a result of the Formosa squabble. The President's quick action in rebuking his Far Eastern commander for saying Formosa must be in the first line of U.S. Pacific defence has won applause from all shades of public opinion.

### Bearding the (GBS) lion

Luton, September 13. George Bernard Shaw's famous white beard caused doctors more trouble than his broken thigh when he was operated on on Monday, a source close to the case said.

The source said the anesthetist could not get the mask over Mr. Shaw's beard.

He added: "The doctors asked whether they could cut off part of the beard and the old man raised such a rumpus they had to think of something else. What they finally thought of, after delaying the operation several minutes, was to plaster the beard to his face. That worked fine, but Tuesday morning, when they took off the plaster, he complained it hurt more than his thigh."

Shaw remarked that he never thought his beard would provide a "doctor's dilemma"—which is also the title of one of his famous works. He grew the beard 74 years ago to cover scars left by smallpox.

His doctors, one of whom said Shaw was "strong as an ox," were frankly amazed at his rapid recovery. The 94-year-old playwright stood on his injured left leg "for a few seconds" and remained in cheerful spirits throughout the day, a hospital announcement said.—United Press.

### Britain's shipbuilding record

Montreal, September 13. Nearly 50 per cent of the world's shipping tonnage now under construction is being built in the United Kingdom, Sir Ronald Garrett, chairman of Lloyd's Register of Shipping, told interviewers here.

Sir Ronald said this put Britain far ahead of any other nation in shipbuilding, although little is known about construction behind the Iron Curtain.

"Until a couple of months ago," he said, "we had surveyors in Poland. But then we were told politely but firmly they did not want us there any longer, so we had to leave."—Associated Press.

### ANOTHER ASSAM-TIBET QUAKE

Calcutta, September 13. The North Assam-Tibet frontier area, shaken by earth tremors daily for nearly a month, was rocked today by a very severe quake, reports reaching Calcutta said.

The town of Dibrugarh in North Assam reported a great earthquake of 1645 Indian standard time. The quake lasted 90 seconds.

The report said the town church, already cracked by the long series of tremors, collapsed along with other brick buildings. Details of casualties and damage were still lacking.

The report from Dibrugarh said deep rumblings preceded the shock.—Associated Press.

Leading magazines and newspapers of every political complexion have shown a rare unanimity in portraying Truman as a vigorous, inclusive statesman.

Their pen portraits of the pipe-smoking General have been far less flattering. Some of them have used epithets to describe his venture into the field of foreign policy. The Labour "Daily Herald" has coined a word to express its distaste: "MacArthurism." The staid London "Times" went so far as to say: "The General has fed a great deal of propaganda into the mouths of Communist spokesmen..."

The Socialist magazine " Tribune" used less temperate words. "The whole of his statement," it wrote, "reeks of an out-of-date imperialism which would have shamed the worst of pre-war blimps!"

Colonel Blimp is a preposterously imperialistic British portrayed by the noted British cartoonist, Low.

### General consternation

All in all, General MacArthur's views on Formosa could not have succeeded in raising more consternation here if he had tried.

The whole China issue—and that necessarily includes Formosa—is as sensitive as a balloon in British policy.

For one thing, Britain decided months ago that it would recognise the Chinese Communists as rulers of all China.

A number of considerations prompted this. One was that the Reds had, in fact, conquered the entire mainland. It would have been blindness, the government believed, to fail to recognise this fact.

A further good was the extent and richness of British investments in China, coupled with the value of her trade there.

Thus committed to recognise, as she has done, the Peiping regime, it is not surprising that Britain, in general, who agree with this policy take fright in American actions which might jeopardise it.

The split between Britain and the U.S. over China is wide enough, these observers say, without tossing in Formosa to aggravate the situation.

Furthermore, they add, any implication that the Pacific must become—for purposes of defence—an American lake is unfortunate.

### Fears in Asia

This view which, they say, General MacArthur's suppressed statement implied, would do nothing to allay the fears of India, Indonesia and the other Asiatic nations which have hesitantly taken the United Nations side in the struggle in Korea.

But though the General's statement was ill-timed, it did, like an ill wind, blow some good, as some observed a number of editorialists.

It compelled President Truman, the influential "Manchester Guardian," to take "one of those surprisingly decisive steps for which this President may become proverbial in American history."

The sum total is that British opinion believes the President has acted wisely, that though MacArthur is an able General, he is beyond his depth as a policy maker.

Some editorial writers have boldly come out for the General's scalp. But, in the main, most have been content to feel that he has unequivocally been "put in his place."—United Press.

## U.S. exports to Russia

Washington, September 13. The Secretary of Commerce, Charles Sawyer, reported today that shipments to Russia are 90 per cent below 1946, but warned of further overall export controls needed to win the Korean war.

In a quarterly report to President Truman and Congress on the 1949 export control act, he said the Department is now renewing the export "prohibitory" list, in the light of recent world events.

He said, "The Department will use its export control authority as need arises to limit exports to an extent necessary to protect the domestic economy against supply shortages, which may result from accelerated military procurement."

He added this would mean a reversal in the two-year trend toward fewer export controls.

Although the Secretary made no mention of the requests that the U.S. and Western European Allies cut off all war goods to Russia, he said that exports to Iran, Turkey, Europe declined to \$23,000,000 in the first quarter of 1950. This compared the quarterly averages of \$41,000,000 in 1948 and \$108,000,000 in 1947.—United Press.

### BATTLE OF THE BARGES AGAIN

Berlin, September 13. Soviet officials in East Germany today reopened the two-year-old "battle of the barges" between the East and West occupying powers.

Russian controllers on the Elbe at Wittenberge, inside the Soviet Zone, today hauled 20 barges from Berlin bound for Hamburg with scrap metal.

Scrap metal is becoming increasingly valuable to the economies of both East and West Europe due to a threatened world shortage. Barges were being held at Wittenberge pending scrutiny of their crew lists by Russian controllers, a Berlin spokesman for the British Military Government said.

The British authorities in Berlin have not registered a protest with the Soviet representatives in their quadripartite city. "If the hauling of the barges continues without any well founded reason, we shall then reconsider our attitude," a British official declared today.

The last time the Russians clamped down on barge traffic through Berlin the British retaliated by halting vessels into the Soviet sector. After two weeks' delay, the barges piled up in the West and East sectors of Berlin, both sides relaxed their restrictions.—Reuter.

### GENERAL STRIKE FIZZLES OUT

Calcutta, September 12. The Socialists' much-heralded one-day general strike fizzled out today.

The Socialist unions, which called the strike in support of Bombay's idle textile workers, claim to control more than half of Calcutta's 2,000,000 industrial and white-collar workers, but it was doubtful whether even 50,000 failed to report for duty.

Transportation workers were among those called to strike but railroad, bus and street cars were functioning normally and the walk-out was felt mainly in the industrial section.—United Press.

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**CONGRESS LIKELY TO APPROVE MARSHALL**

Washington, September 13.  
Prompt Congressional approval of General George C. Marshall's appointment as Defence Secretary was augured on Wednesday when the Senate Armed Services committee voted 10-2 to waive all legal obstacles to it.

The Senate itself is expected to act on Thursday, in response to a plea by President Truman for "early and favourable action."

The House was moving with less speed but apparently with equal certainty to clear the way for the 69-year-old statesman to take over the nation's defence helm as successor to Mr. Louis Johnson.

But some Congressional opposition developed to scrapping the tradition of civilian control of the military.

Republican senators William Knowland and Harry Cain voted in the Armed Services Committee against a waiving of the basic military law which bars anyone who has served as an officer in the past decade from becoming Defence Secretary.

But this opposition did not appear for the time being to jeopardise the general's appointment.

**Not a precedent**

The House Armed Services chairman, Carl Vinson, scheduled a committee vote on a waiver for Friday. Vinson said the Congress in so doing should make it clear it is not establishing a precedent. But he said that an exception should be made for General Marshall because "we are confronted by a very acute situation and we must have the best brains available."

Chairman Millard Tydings of the Senate committee said he does not look for any difficulty either in getting the Senate approval for a waiver or in obtaining Senate confirmation of the nomination itself.

The draft legislation sent to Congress by President Truman specifically limits the waiver of the law to Marshall's case. It would permit Marshall to retain the rank as General of the Army while Defence Secretary. The bill would exempt him from any supervision, control or restriction by the Army because of his Army rank. Marshall would continue to draw the pay of a five-star general.

**Confidence of people**

A New York "Times" editorial, commenting on General George C. Marshall's appointment as Defence Secretary in succession to Mr. Louis Johnson, said on Wednesday:

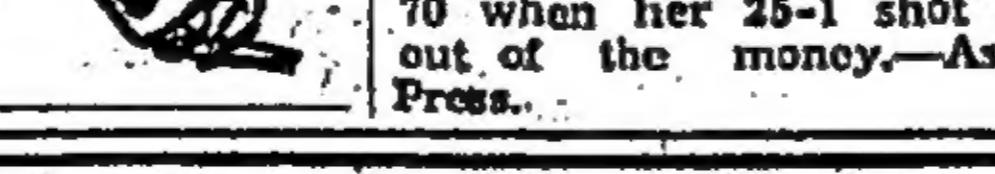
"The confidence of the American people in the ability of the Truman administration to give this nation adequate national defence, will take an upward leap with the President's announcement that Congress approving — General Marshall will enter the Government as Secretary of Defense.

"The country, to be sure, is accustomed to regard this office as one properly to be filled by a civilian rather than a military figure. But General Marshall's experience is so wide, his talents so diversified and his outlook so broad, that a military man who subsequently served as Secretary of State and as sponsor of the great civilian endeavour that bears his name will seem thoroughly at home in the cabinet.

"This is good news and news of first importance to the country's plans for mobilising its resources in face of increasing danger."

The "Herald Tribune" said the news of General Marshall's appointment will be received with relief by most Americans. It added: "From first to last, General Marshall was one of the chief architects of the victory of 1945.... In a new military crisis presenting the issues of judgments so closely again to those he met in pre-war and war years, there will be few who doubt that

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**U.S. DENOUNCES SCARE TACTICS USED BY RUSSIA**

London, September 13.  
The United States on Wednesday distributed throughout Western Europe a "white paper" accusing the Soviet Union of spreading widely the "fiction" of an imminent Soviet attack on Yugoslavia.

The charge was one of the many made in the paper entitled "Soviet Aggression in Europe and United States Counter-Moves," distributed by the United States Information Service abroad in an increased propaganda counter-attack against the Soviet Union.

The paper also charged that Russia "periodically incites border tension" with its neighbour Iran through actual or rumoured troop manoeuvres, and provokes unrest among Iranian tribesmen.

The white paper opened with a 19-point summary of Soviet aggression, and then listed events in all European and Middle Eastern countries along her border, including those that Russia has converted into satellites.

General charges against the USSR were that "within less than one month after Yalta, the Soviet Union abandoned even the limited co-operation with the West which prevailed during the war, and directly violated the Yalta agreements on eastern Europe."

**Policy of aggression**

The paper added: "At Potsdam, the Soviet Union presented de-

mands which fully revealed its intention of pursuing a policy of aggression in post-war Europe.

In the section on Yugoslavia the white paper summarized Soviet action against Marshall Tito's government since its break with the Cominform, and included in its list of Soviet actions:

"Widespread use of rumours, spreading the fiction of a Soviet attack on Yugoslavia; marching of Soviet units up and down along Yugoslavia's border."

Other highlights of the paper's references to various countries included:

**TURKEY:** "For the past two and a half years the USSR has dropped its propaganda demands on Turkey for either the territory or joint control of the Straits (of Marmara), except for a demand by a Soviet paper on April 19, 1950, for a revision of the Montreux Convention (governing the

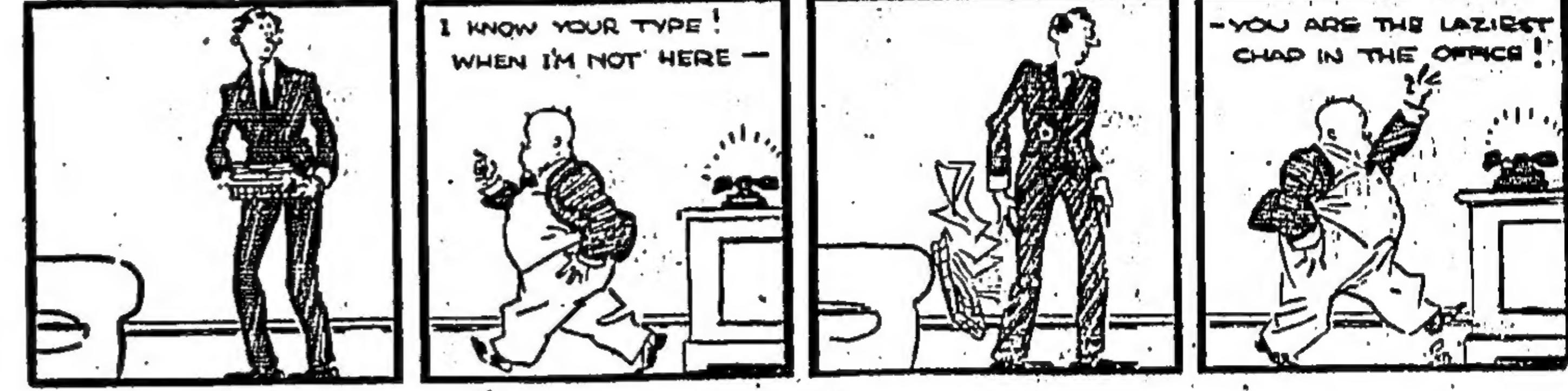
**BURMESE ENVOY TO U.S.**

Rangoon, September 12.

Burma's new Ambassador to the Permanent Foreign Secretary, James Barrington, member of the Anglo-Burmese community and formerly attached to the Indian Civil Service, it was announced today.

He leaves by air for his new post on September 18.

Mr. Barrington will also be a member of Burma's United Nations General Assembly delegation.—Associated Press.

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ANKING	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	3 p.m. 18th Sept.
SHENGKING	Kelsing	5 p.m. 18th Sept.
HANYANG	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 19th Sept.
YUCHOW	Bangkok	5 p.m. 20th Sept.
HUNAN	Tientsin	5 p.m. 22nd Sept.
FOOCHOW	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 24th Sept.
SHENGKING	Kelsing	5 p.m. 24th Sept.

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HANYANG	Bangkok	10th Sept.
SHENGKING	Kelsing	7 a.m. 17th Sept.
YUCHOW	Tsingtao	17th/18th Sept.
HUNAN	Tientsin	18th Sept.
FOOCHOW	Indonesia & Straits	20th Sept.

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CHANGSHA	Sydney, Melbourne & Adelaide	14th Oct.

ARRIVALS FROM

CHANGSHA	Australia, Kure & Manila	20th Sept.
TAIPING	Kure	22nd/23rd Sept.
YUNNAN	Japan	20th Sept.
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11.30—Music Believe Ballroom.

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12.45—Tales Time.  
12.50—Dance Music.  
1.00—Silence.  
1.15—News.  
1.30—Music For You.  
2.00—Friday Concert.  
4.00—Today's Chorus.  
4.15—Slim Bryant and His Wildcats.  
4.30—Vocalise Yours.  
5.00—Music Makers.  
5.15—Harmonti's Hall.  
6.30—Children's Corner.  
5.15—Radio Headlines.  
6.00—Heebie Jeebies.  
6.30—The Jumpin' Jacks.  
6.45—Do You Remember?

7.00—The Magic Carpet.  
7.15—Candlelight and Silver.  
8.00—BBC News.  
8.15—Local News.  
8.30—Music By Ruth.  
9.00—Musical Merry Go Round.  
9.15—Ballad Time.  
9.30—Cheerio Time.  
10.30—Local News.  
11.00—Music of Manhattan.  
11.30—A Date with Dordland.  
12.00—Close Down.

ARRIVALS FROM

10th Sept.  
17th Sept.  
17th/18th Sept.  
18th Sept.  
20th Sept.

14th Oct.

20th Sept.  
22nd/23rd Sept.  
20th Sept.  
8th Oct.

8th Oct.

In Port

27th Sept.

3rd Oct.

8th Oct.

15th Oct.

20th Oct.



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"STRAAT SOENDA"	20th Sept.	22nd Sept.
"TJIJADAK"	20th Oct.	12th Oct.

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JAPAN

	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"STRAAT MALAKKA"	10th Sept.	21st Sept.
"TJIJADAK"	9th Oct.	22nd Oct.
"STRAAT SOENDA"	8th Oct.	22nd Oct.
"TJIJADANE"		

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## FINANCE AND COMMERCE

### IMF suspends talks on Pakistan's currency

Paris, September 13.

The Executive Directors of the International Monetary Fund today decided to postpone consideration of the par value of Pakistan's currency.

Sir Chintaman Deshmukh, Indian Finance Minister, and Chairman of the Boards of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank, in a statement on the subject, said, "It is necessary for me to make it clear that the Government of India regret that a decision has been postponed."

The continuance of the present position would result in further damage to the two countries, he claimed. India would continue to press, in the Fund, that the matter be taken up for decision by the Executive Directors as early as possible.

Sir Chintaman, in his statement, said, "The Executive Directors of the International Monetary Fund have today taken a decision to postpone consideration of the par value of the Pakistan currency."

"In view of India's interest in the issue I think it desirable to clarify the matter."

"India's decision to devalue her currency is on the day she joined the Fund, on July 20.

"This was declared at the existing rate of July 22, 1950, and meant that Rs144 (Indian) equalled Rs100 (Pakistan)."

her currency is on the day she joined the Fund, on July 20.

"This was declared at the existing rate of July 22, 1950, and meant that Rs144 (Indian) equalled Rs100 (Pakistan)."

Transfers were 2,000,000 shares largest in about seven weeks. Heavy buying swept into the exchange at the opening. For a while the ticker tape fell behind. Later the pace slackened, but prices held firm. There was no particular news to account for the day's strength.

Among the gainers were Baltimore and Ohio, Seaboard Air Line, Santa Fe, Nickel Plate, Western Union, Sinclair Oil,

Dow Jones averages: Stocks

50.40; 20 Industrial 223.42; 15 Rail 68.76; 10 Utilities 39.04.

Closing quotations:

Adams Express 22 1/2

Aeroflot Juncos 2 1/2

American Can 97 3/4

" Smelling 62

" Telephone 152 3/4

" Tobacco 64

Anacando Copper 30 1/2

Aviation Corp 7 1/2

Baldwin Locomotive 14 1/2

Bethlehem Steel 42 1/2

Boeing Aircraft 30 1/2

Borden Co. 50 1/2

Canadian Pacific 10 1/2

Casco, J. I. 45 1/2

Chrysler 71 1/2

Colgate 43

Commercial Solvent 20

Corn Product 68 1/2

Eastman Kodak 80

General Electric 44 1/2

" Motors 40 1/2

Gudrich 93 1/2

Goodyear 107

Hemisphere Mining 62 1/2

International Harvester 25 1/2

" Paper 57 1/2

Tel & Tel 12 1/2

John Manville 42 1/2

Kennecott Copper 31 1/2

Montgomery Ward 58 1/2

National Distillers 24 1/2

" Lead 47 1/2

New York Central 15 1/2

Packard Motors 4 1/2

Pennsylvania RR 10 1/2

Radio Corp 17 1/2

Huntington Rand 13 1/2

Republic Steel 38 1/2

Reynolds Tobacco 34 1/2

Schenley 31 1/2

Spars, Rockwell 48 1/2

Shell Oil 51 1/2

Southern Pacific 23

Standard Brands 21 1/2

" Oil of Colif. 75 1/2

" Oil of N. J. 55 1/2

Studebaker 31 1/2

Union Bag 34 1/2

U.S. Rubber 45 1/2

" Steel 38 1/2

Lines 17

Westinghouse 32 1/2

Youngstown Sheet & Tube 97 1/2

Bonds firm. Rail bonds hit

four year high. Among

gainers Technicolor cities ser-

vice, electric bond and share,

Fairchild engine and Imperial

Oil—Associated Press.

It has now been decided by

the Board of Executive Directors

of the Fund, as I have already

indicated, to postpone considera-

tion of this question...

"India's decision is reached.

India must in her own inter-

ests so regular her trade and pay-

ments with Pakistan that her

own position is safeguarded."

Ruter's correspondent in Paris

adds that Sir Chintaman did not

speak at today's closed session of

the Executive Directors of the

Fund. The meeting was on pro-

cedural questions.

The Directors were believed to

be in possession of an Indian

memorandum setting out the

Indian Government's views on the

question of the par value of the

Pakistan rupee.

It was not yet known when the

matter would be taken up again.

—Reuter.

"When, therefore, Pakistan

indicated its desire to join the

Fund, India was among the

first to support her application

and, in accordance with the

Partition Council's arrange-

ments, made available the

necessary foreign exchange to

enable Pakistan to purchase the

gold and dollars payable by her

by way of subscription. Ac-

cordingly, Pakistan formally

signed the Articles of Agree-

## MESSAGERIES MARITIMES



## ARRIVALS

"SAINT VALERY" ...From Hulphong ... 25th Sept.

## SAILINGS

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

"FELIX ROUSSEL" ...To Marseilles via Manila ... 21st Oct.

"LA MARSEILLAISE" ...Japan ... 8th Nov.

"LA MARSEILLAISE" ...Marseilles via Manila ... 19th Nov.

## FREIGHT SERVICE

"SAINT VALERY" ...N. Africa &amp; Europe ... 25th Sept.

"WANG TSE" ... 12th Oct.

"BRIANCON" ... 15th Nov.

FOR PORT SAID, TUNIS, MARSEILLES, ALGIERS, ORAN, TANGIER, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, DUNKIRK, ANTWERP &amp; ROTTERDAM.

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## WATERMAN LINE EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE

## FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST

via JAPAN

Mr. "JEFF DAVIS" ... Due about 18th Sept. 1950.

Mr. "STONEWALL JACKSON" ... Due about 22nd Sept. 1950.

## DIRECT FOR

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VIA JAPAN AND HONOLULU

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## FAR EAST SERVICE

## FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST PORTS

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SAILING FOR JAPAN, LOS ANGELES AND U.S. ATLANTIC COAST

VIA PANAMA CANAL

Mr. "BORGHOLT" ... Sails about 23rd Sept. 1950.

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## THE PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

## FROM U.S. PACIFIC COAST

Mr. "BARRANDUNA" ... Due about 26th Sept. 1950.

Mr. "MANGRELLA" ... Due about 26th Oct. 1950.

## SAILING FOR

U.S. PACIFIC COAST

via PHILIPPINES

Mr. "BARRANDUNA" ... Sails about 27th Sept. 1950.

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SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

## NEXT SAILINGS

M.S. "OLGA MAERSK" ... Sept. 17

M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" ... Oct. 2

M.S. "HULDA MAERSK" ... Oct. 17

TANKS OF ALL SIZES AVAILABLE FOR BULK OIL

## ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

M.S. "HULDA MAERSK" ... In Port Sept. 21

M.S. "OLUF MAERSK" ... Sept. 30

M.S. "STREIN MAERSK" ... Sept. 30

For freight and further particulars please apply to:-

JEBSEN &amp; CO.

## AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

## Shipping Arrivals

## YESTERDAY

Denmark (D & B) Swedish 2106 tons  
ex-Helsingborg (D & B) via Manila ...  
Lady Wolmer (MM) ... 1923  
Levi (MM) ... 1923  
Ley (MM) ... 1923  
Mal (MM) ... 1905  
Munk (MM) ... 1905  
Sankt (MM) ... 1905Today  
Anking (D & B) ex-Singapore ...Tomorrow  
Hungary (D & B) ex-Bangkok ...  
Taklung (Jardine) ex-Taklung ...

## Shipping Departures

## YESTERDAY

Burma (D & B) for Madras.  
Dr. Yusaku (MM) for Hongkong.  
Flying Dragon (Kin Chung) for Haiphong.  
Hannover Queen (Mac Mac) for Straits.  
Hikaru (Wa Fat Sing) for Saigon.  
Hilma (Thorsen) for Bangkok.  
Honshu (Lee Bird) for Kanmon.  
Hoover Lake (UBIL) for Tokyo.  
San Antonio (Manners) for Nagasaki.  
Tender (Dowell) for Maxolines.  
Wingate (Jardine) for Keelung.Today  
Christie Salen (Mac Mac) for Japan.  
Glovers (Jardine) for Taklung.  
Java Mail (Everett) for Atlantic CoastTomorrow  
Hup (D & B) for Tientsin.  
Sankt (MM) ... 1905

## Vessels in Port

Albion (H K Tran) ... Yau ... TD

Abra (D &amp; B) ... KHD

Alvarez (Far East) ... K.W.

Afarah (Mallers) ... H.M.

Belvoir (Williamson) ... H.M.

Bennet (D &amp; B) ... H.M.

Carolina (H K Tran) ... H.H. Day

Clydene (D &amp; B) ... H.M.

Eastern Pride (Metro) ... H.M.

Empire Park (Lam Kee) ... H.M.

Fiji (D &amp; B) (Wheat) ... D.W.H.

Foot Wah (Ten Sung) ... Yau ... A.15

Frederick Clover (STO) ... B.15

Hal Lee (Thorsen) ... B.7

Helmsch Jesen (Jesen) ... B.11

Inbow (Jesen) ... K.W.

Ioli Wong (Johann) ... H.M.

Hunch (D &amp; B) ... A.9

Iridi (Wallen) ... Yau ... A.1

Intruder (Lee) ... A.1

Jan Mail (Everett) ... A.1

Kuwa (Jardine) ... A.1

Kwaiyung (B &amp; S) ... B.12

L.S.T. 982 (Ta Chung) ... B.15

Le Chorrera (Ming Sung) ... B.25

Lady Wolmer (Wallen) ... Yau ... A.24

Louis Moller (Mallers) ... Yau ... A.24

Lu Carneira (Mina Buna) ... Yau ... A.24

Makar (Mallers) (G M Trust) ... Yau ... A.24

Penitvalia (D &amp; B) ... Yau ... A.24

Ponto (Jardine) ... K.W.

Polysa (Metro) ... Yau ... A.24

Roxas (Roland) ... Yau ... A.24

Shanor (D &amp; B) ... A.10

Sino Hing (Ta Hing) ... A.3

Sinking (D &amp; B) ... D.12

Roebuck (D &amp; B) ... A.7

Sven Salen (Mac Mac) ... D.10

Taklukhan (D &amp; B) ... D.10

Under Tralee (China Union) ... D.10

Wynn (Aansen) ... KHD

Yangze (MM) ... A.2

## Vessels Due From

SOUTH AFRICA AND

SOUTH AMERICA

September

Tjilakal (HIL) ... October

Tjilakal (HIL) ... November

Tjilakal (HIL) ... December

## Sailings To

AFRICA

September

Strait Malakka (HIL) ... October

Strait Malakka (HIL) ... November

Strait Malakka (HIL) ... December

## AMERICA

ATLANTIC COAST

September

Ajin Mail (Everett) ... 17

Alex. Salen (Mac Mac) ... end

American Mail (Everett) ... 17

Borg Holt (W.H.) ... 17

Fernando (Jardine) ... 18

Jas. Davis (Wallen) ... 18

Olaf Maersk (Jensen) ... 18

Pioneer Corp (UBIL) ... 18

Pres. Fillmore (APL) ... 18

Pres. Jefferson (APL) ... 18

Pres. Van Ueren (APL) ... 18

Steel Age (Olman) ... 18

Stowaway Jackson (Wallen) ... 18

Trelle Maersk (Jensen) ... 18

October

Bonaville (Thorsen) ... 19

C.E. Dant (Dowell) ... 19

City of Ottawa (Bank) ... 19

Colorado (Dowell) ... 19

James Prince (Jardine) ... 19

Pioneer Corp (UBIL) ... 19

Pres. Tyler (APL) ... 19

Steel Seafarer (Gliman) ... 19

Trafalgar (Thoresen) ... 19

Tulane (Dowell) ... 19

November

Brownsville (Thoresen) ... 19

Fernando (Jardine) ... 19

Diller (Thoresen) ... 19

British Prince (Jardine) ... 19

Pacific Coast

September

Andrea Luckenbach (UBL) ... 19

Barbara (Wallen) ... 19

Fleetwood (UBL) ... 19

Fleetwood (UBL) ... 19

North Western Victory (UBL) ... 19

Pres. Wilson (APL) ... 19

Transwind (UBL) ... 19

Transpacer (E A) ... 19

October

KENTS WATER METERS

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.  
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## CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 15, 1950.

Stanley Shield Soccer:

## ARMY TEAMS GIVE BRIGHT DISPLAY IN OPENING GAMES

The curtain was lifted on the 1950/51 Stanley Shield Seven-A-Side Charity Soccer Competition yesterday, when four games were played off on the Army ground at Sookunpo. Spectators who took the trouble to attend these matches were amply rewarded, as the eight Army teams which took part in the games played served up a delightfully refreshing display of football.

In spite of the intense heat, the four games were played at a fast pace throughout, with all players giving a really good performance.

All games were won by goals, no team getting through into the next round by winning on corners. A pleasing feature about all the games was that they were played in a clean and sporting manner.

## Best display

The best display of the afternoon was given by 58 Medium Regiment RA, who beat Headquarters RA (A) by three goals in the third game on the programme.

Displaying perfect understanding and showing a fine turn of speed, 58 Medium Regiment made the best use of the opportunities which came their way, scoring three times without response.

Headquarters, RA, put up a valiant fight, but they could make but little headway against the stout defence of their opponents.

They staged a strong comeback in the second period, but lost their effort too late.

Goalscorers for 58 Medium Regiment were Father (2) and Miller (1).

## An easy win

The first game of the afternoon between 23 Field Regiment RA, and 120 Mortar Battery RA, ended in an easy win for the former by four clear goals.

A feature of this game was the brilliant goalkeeping of Holloway in the 120 Mortar Battery goal. His keen anticipation and clever positioning definitely saved his side from a much heavier defeat.

Davey (2) and Evans (2) scored for 23 Field Regiment.

The second game, which was keenly contested from start to finish, ended in a win for 15 Observation Battery RA, who beat 988 Coy. RASC, by three goals to two.

## STANLEY SHIELD RESULTS AT A GLANCE

68 Med. Regt. RA 3, HQ. RA (A) 0.  
23 Fd. Regt. RA 4, 120 Mortar Bty. RA 0.  
15 Obs. Bty. RA 3, 983 Coy. RASC 2.  
Regt. 1.  
HQ. RA (B) 4, 3-Royal Tank Regt. 1.

Wheeler opened the scoring for 15 Observation Battery, while Edwards netted twice to bring the total up to three goals.

The two goals scored by 988 Coy. RASC, were netted by Authors.

## Entries for seventh Race Meeting

The final game of the afternoon, which was between Headquarters, RA (B) and 3 Royal Tank Regiment, provided a fitting climax to an entertaining afternoon's soccer.

Headquarters, RA, started off in promising style and took the lead through Woodcock.

Royal Tanks fought back gamely and had many opportunities of equalising, but failed to do so, their chances through inaccurate shooting and over-cautiousness when favourably placed.

However, their efforts were eventually rewarded when Hogan netted two quick goals to place them on top.

Before the final whistle, Lewis added two more goals for Royal Tanks to put the issue beyond all doubt.

## Teams

58 Med. Regt. RA: Morgan, Smith, Yorke, Hudman, Miller, York, Parker.

HQ. RA.: (A): Rattigan, Headlam, Smith, Godley, Buxton, Dillingham, Burrows.

23 Fd. Regt. RA: Andrews, Webster, Bradley, Stevenson, Stead, Edwards, Wheeler.

983 Coy. RASC: Callaghan, Moore, Bamford, Walshaw, Nangle, Jones, Authors.

15 Obs. Bty. RA: Bradley, Tomlinson, Adams, Capper, Evans, Davey, Warburton, 120 Mortar Bty. RA: Holloway, Jones, Atkinson, Tunstall, Porter, Smith, Brown.

HQ. RA. (B): Glechill, Taylor, Morrison, Joyce, Bushby, Conway, Woodward.

3 Royal. Tank Regt.: Powell, Grange, Bridger, Hogan, Tubbs, Lewis, Ball.

## I enjoy them best of all...

and the du Maurier filter tip protects my throat\*



Wait till you taste the natural flavour of the very choicest tobacco—without even those bleu-laces which form whenever tobacco burns. Wait till you see how full rich flavour can be freed of all heat and harshness. Wait till you learn how the filter tip protects your throat. Then say if a cooler, smoother smoke was ever yours—anywhere, at any time. In short, perfection has no price.

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## JAKE LaMOTTA KNOCKS OUT DAUTHUIILLE

Detroit, September 13. In a sensational finish, Jake La Motta, a boxer beaten "Bronx Bull," kept his world middleweight championship by knocking out Laurent Dauthuille, of France, tonight with only 13 seconds remaining in the 15th and last round of their fight before 11,424 people at the Olympia.

La Motta, making his second defence of the 160-pound crown, knocked out the curly-haired sandy-faced French auto mechanic at 2:47 of the 15th round.

The knockout came at a time when it seemed virtually certain that the new champion was about to be crowned.

Referee Lou Flanagan counted out the exhausted Frenchman just before La Motta, having taken a hard blow to his testes, struggled to his feet. United Press

F. E. SKINNER WINS HKCC LAWN BOWLS SINGLES TITLE

The Hong Kong Cricket Club Lawn Bowls Singles Championship for the current season was won by F. E. Skinner, who beat R. W. H. Mahard v A. J. Clifford; P. S. McCaig v C. G. M. Morrison.

The match was very close and exciting and was only decided after an extra end was played.

In the other semi-final match

played at the Hong Kong

Congressional Club, W. C. Ogle-

winning the final by beating A.

J. O. Chapman and W. C. Simp-

son.

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